

The background image shows a large aircraft assembly hangar. In the foreground, a person's hands are holding a tablet that displays a detailed 3D CAD model of an aircraft's internal structure, including the fuselage, wings, and engine components. The model is color-coded, with green for the main structure and other colors for specific parts. In the background, the hangar floor is visible with various aircraft parts, tools, and workers in the distance. The Siemens logo is in the top left corner.

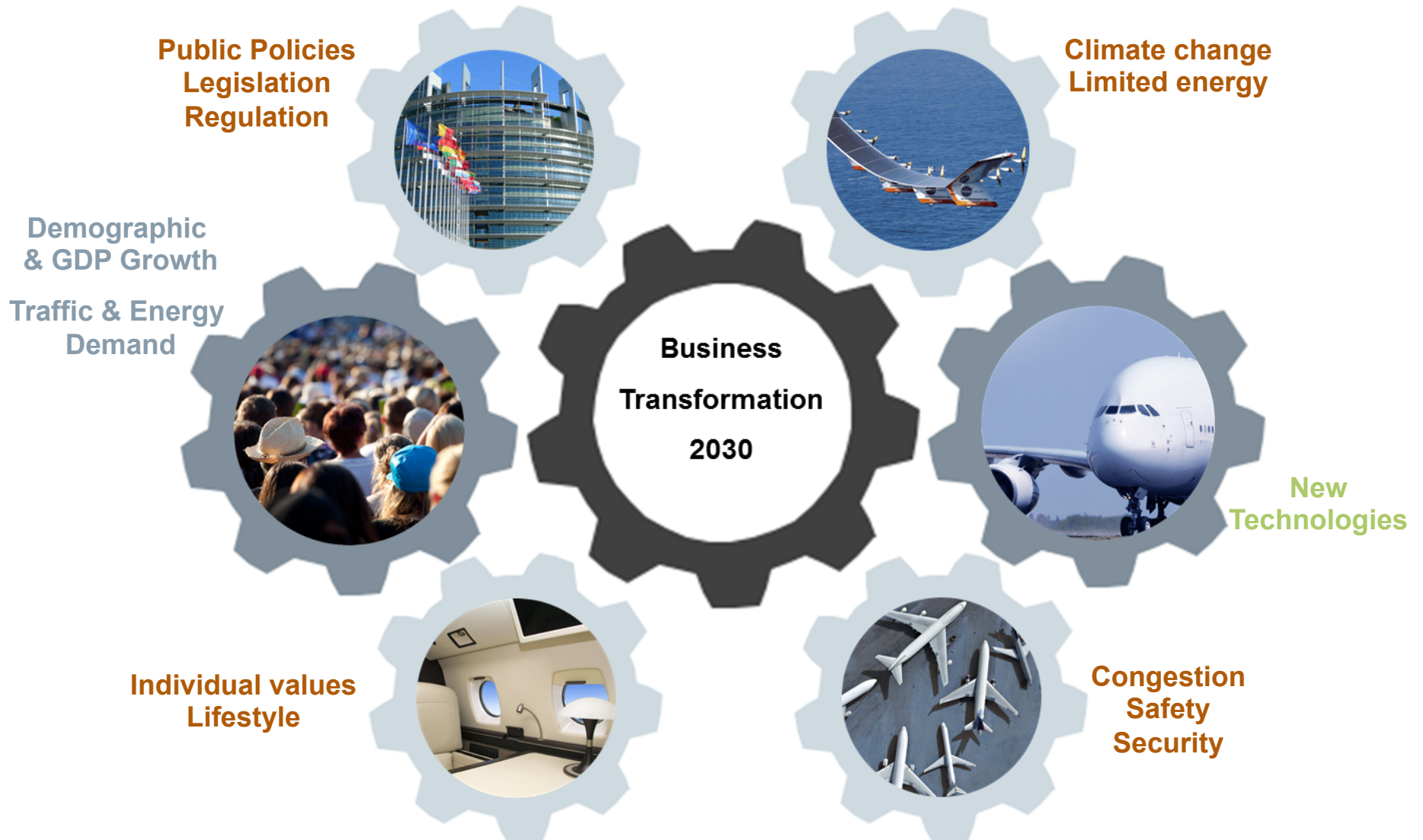
**SIEMENS**

Hari Vijay, Siemens PLM Software, Simulation & Test Solutions

**Fly it, before you build it!**  
**Systems Performance Engineering Solutions**

# Aerospace Industry Challenges & Drivers

*... Industry in need of Business Transformation*





# Aerospace Industry Challenges & Drivers

## *From Complicated to Complex Aircraft*

### Complicated → Devisable



**Complicated Aircraft**

- Document Based SE
- Isolated Departments
- Integration Verif. @ End of Dev.

### Complex → NOT Devisable



**Complex Aircraft**

- Model Based SE needed
- Enable dept. Model exchange
- Front-Load Integration Verif.

## Designs for Success

AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY/NOVEMBER 1/8, 2010

Systems engineering must be rethought if program performance is to improve

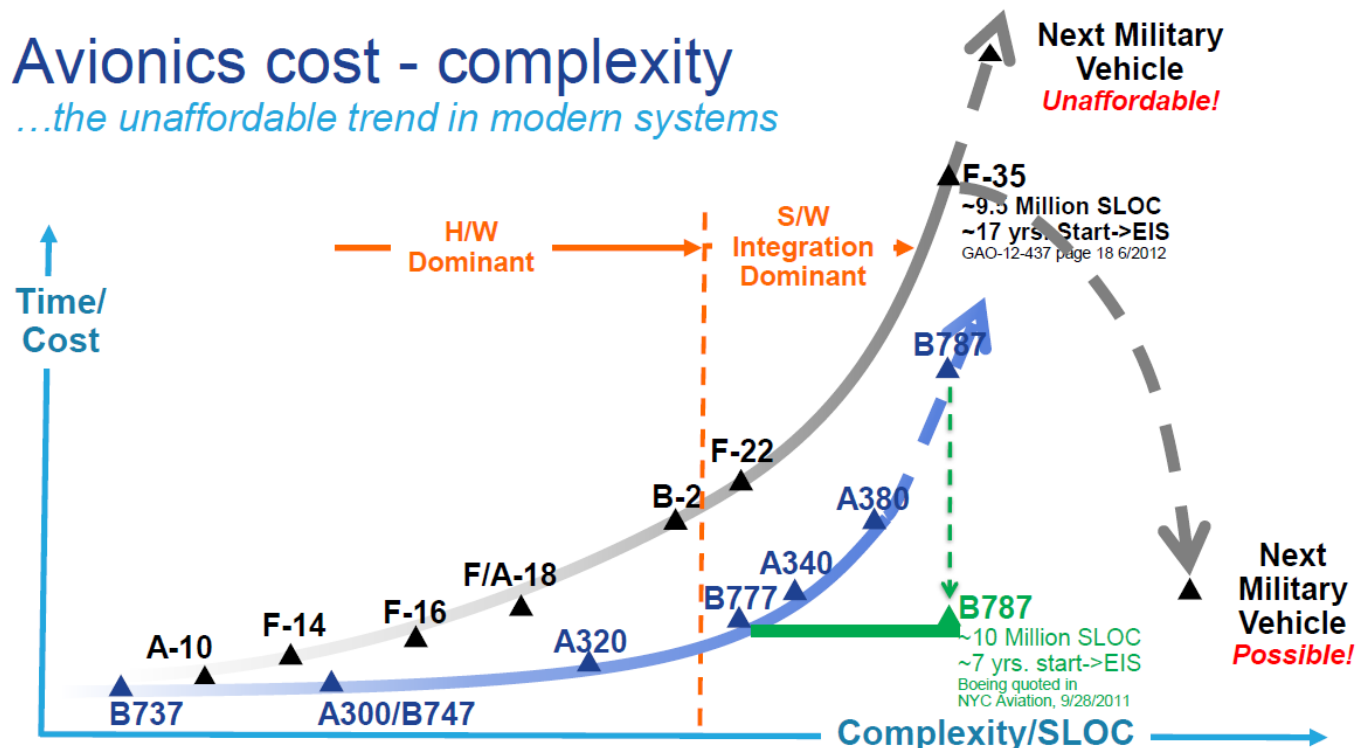
GRAHAM WARWICK/WASHINGTON and GUY NORRIS/FORT WORTH

# Aerospace Industry Challenges & Drivers

*Software is Everywhere ...and becoming unaffordable*

## Avionics cost - complexity

*...the unaffordable trend in modern systems*



### GE's CCS, "open" IMA computing and tools reset "the curve" for the Boeing 787

"... Paradoxically, some of the most complex areas—such as the software-intensive common core system [CCS] at the heart of the 787's avionics and systems architecture— have proved robust and stable ... The CCS has been rock solid for us."

Scott Fancher, Boeing 787 vice president and general manager, 02/15/2010 Aviation Week & Space Technology



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5 /  
GE Aviation Systems/  
9/18/2013



# Aerospace Industry Challenges & Drivers

*...Corporate Focus as a Market Response*

SIEMENS



## Saving Energy in Flight

Watch the exciting new video >

Gulfstream™

POWERFUL,  
YET SO QUIET & EFFICIENT.



**AIRBUS**

Leading aircraft manufacturer

> Innovation



# Aerospace Industry Challenges & Drivers

*... Bringing it all together for the future.*

## Concepts



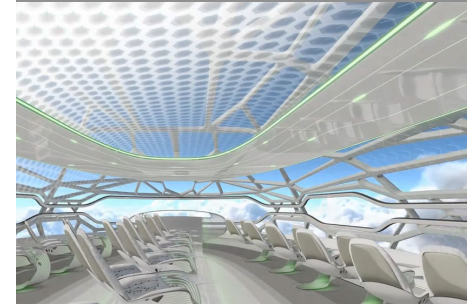
- More Composites  
New Materials
- Right Technology  
& Architecture
- Passenger Safety  
& Comfort

## Propulsion



- Clean Propulsion  
Low Emissions
- Increased Efficiency  
& Reliability
- Decrease  
operating costs

## Systems



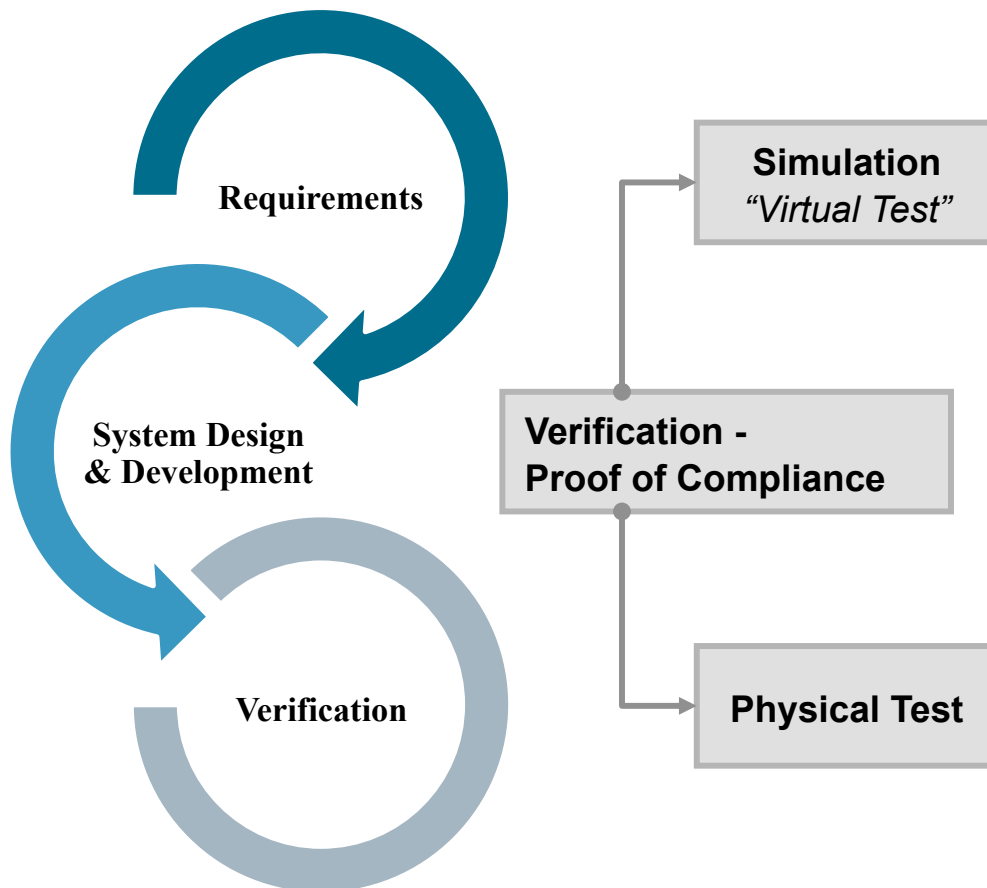
- More Electrical  
More Integrated
- Manage Complex &  
Integrated Systems
- Manage  
Power & Energy

**Consistent Trend towards**  
**More Integration – Software – Global – Innovation - ...**  
**Aircraft Development Process**  
**needs Paradigm Shift to tackle complexity**



# Virtually Fly it before you build it!

... Leveraging Test towards “smarter” verification



## Applications:

- De-risk Physical Certification Test
- Reduce Certification Timing & Costs
- Complement Physical tests
- Front-Load systems integration

**Based on previous evidence**

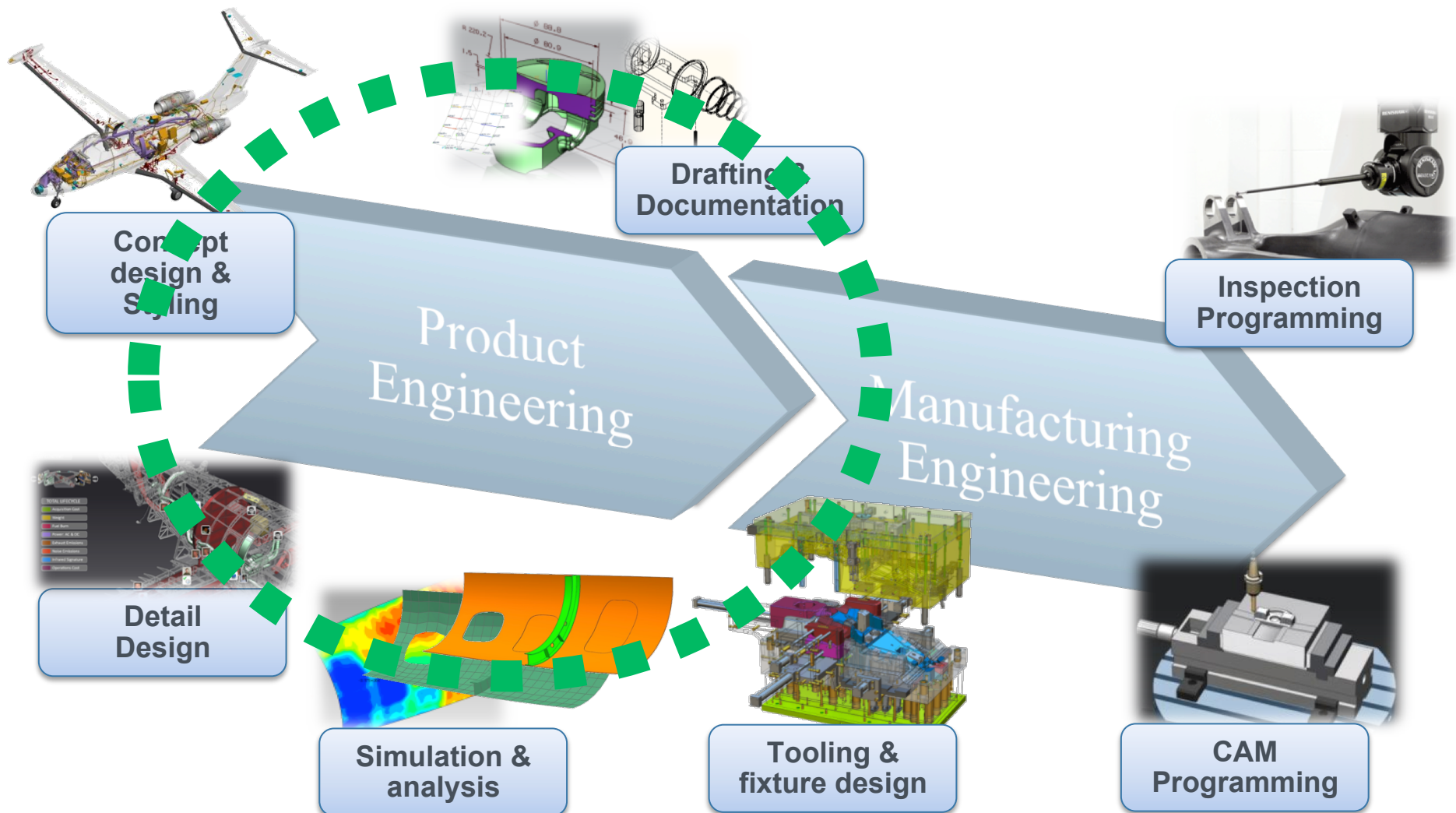
## Applications:

- Focus on critical cases / conditions
- Increasing Engineering Insights
- Build confidence in Methods/Processes
- Create Validation evidence for *Virtual Tests*

**Build Evidence for next program**

# Virtually Fly it before you build it!

... *Product Engineering & Development Solutions*



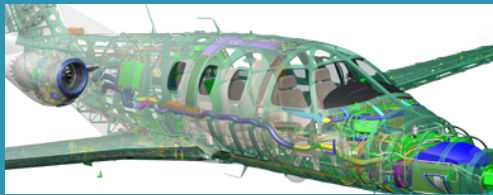
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# Virtually Fly it before you build it!

*Unique Portfolio of Product Engineering Solutions*

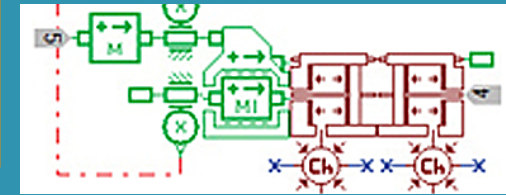
## Product Design



## 3D CAE - Simulation

**NX CAE - NX NASTRAN**  
**LMS Virtual.Lab**  
**LMS Samcef Suite**

## Controls Engineering



## Mechatronics System Simulation

System Synthesis

**System Synthesis**

System Data Management

**LMS Imagine.Lab**  
**SysDM**

Multi-physics Modeling

**AMESim**

## Test-based Engineering (modal, noise and vibration, acoustics, durability)



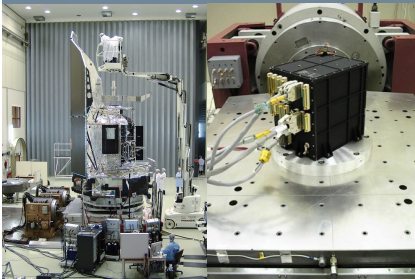
**LMS Test.Lab**  
**LMS SCADAS**  
**SoundBrush**



# Virtually Fly it before you build it!

*Global Leader: Integrated test-based engineering solutions*

**Vibration Qualif.**



**Structural / GVT**



**Acoustics / Loads**



**Jet-Engine**



- Flexibility: Multi-Test Coverage
- Scalability: “Lab Mobility”
  - Test Wherever, Whenever
- Efficiency: Ease of Use
  - 1-Stop: Setup through Analysis
  - Best Practices / Std. Work-flows
  - Consistent Format / Quality

## Deliver Engineering Insights...

... not just results & plots

Documentation

Navigator

Channel Setup

Normal Modes Setup

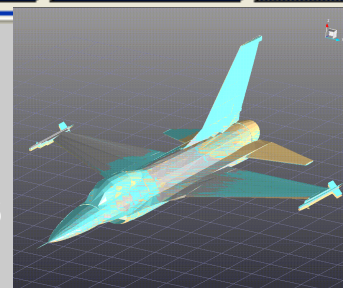
**Laboratory**



**Mobile**



**Handheld**





# Virtually Fly it before you build it!

*... trusted global partner for Aircraft GVT certification*



## April, 2013 – Airbus A350XWB

### The GVT of the A350 XWB was successfully performed by the joint ONERA-DLR team

*"The GVT of the A350 XWB was successfully performed by the joint ONERA-DLR team who combined their LMS Test.Lab GVT systems for a single 768-channels system. Thanks to the high level of Airbus support and our experienced teams familiar with the highly reliable LMS hardware and software that easily integrates our in-house procedures and proprietary methods, this GVT was the fastest ever performed."*

Mr. Lubrina ONERA



## June, 2013 - Bombardier CSeries

### Bombardier successfully completed the Cseries Aircraft Ground Vibration Tests

Bombardier uses:

- LMS SCADAS Front-end
- LMS Test.Lab for GVT & Flutter
- LMS Engineering Services

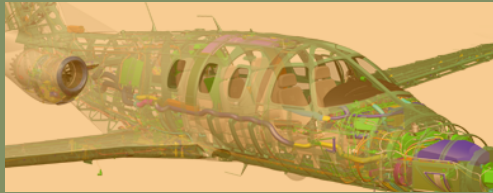
**BOMBARDIER**  
the evolution of mobility

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# Virtually Fly it before you build it!

*Unique Portfolio of Product Engineering Solutions*

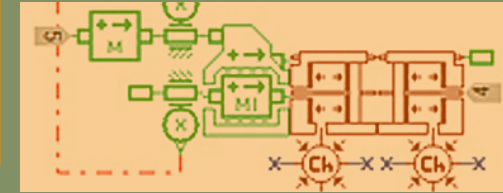
## Product Design



## 3D CAE - Simulation

**NX CAE - NX NASTRAN**  
**LMS Virtual.Lab**  
**LMS Samcef Suite**

## Controls Engineering



## Mechatronics System Simulation

System Synthesis

**System Synthesis**

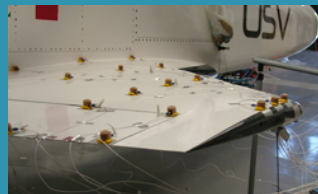
System Data Management

**LMS Imagine.Lab**  
**SysDM**

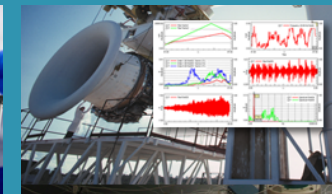
Multi-physics Modeling

**AMESim**

## Test-based Engineering (modal, noise and vibration, acoustics, durability)



**LMS Test.Lab**  
**LMS SCADAS**  
**SoundBrush**







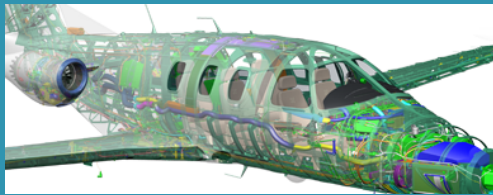
# Siemens 3D Simulation ... ... a Strategy for 3D CAE Leadership ✓



# Virtually Fly it before you build it!

*Unique Portfolio of Product Engineering Solutions*

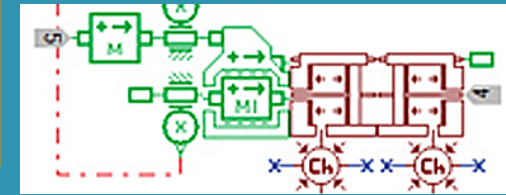
## Product Design



## 3D CAE - Simulation

**NX CAE - NX NASTRAN**  
**LMS Virtual.Lab**  
**LMS Samcef Suite**

## Controls Engineering



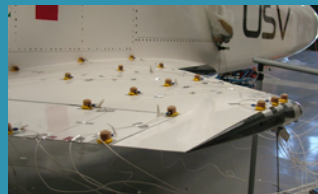
## Mechatronics System Simulation

System Synthesis  
**System Synthesis**

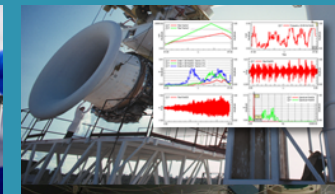
System Data Management  
**LMS Imagine.Lab**  
**SysDM**

Multi-physics Modeling  
**AMESim**

## Test-based Engineering (modal, noise and vibration, acoustics, durability)

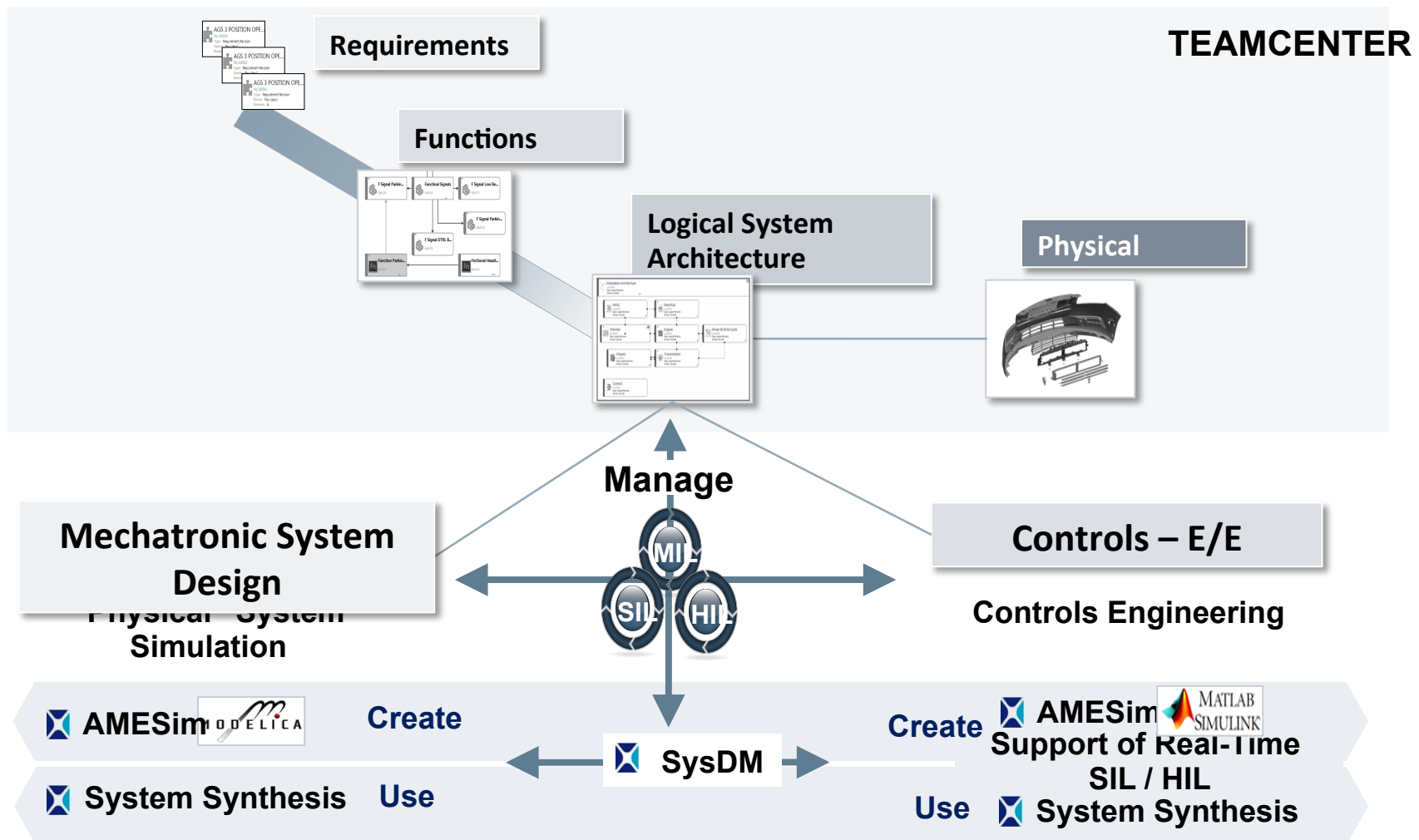


**LMS Test.Lab**  
**LMS SCADAS**  
**SoundBrush**



# System Performance Engineering

## Heterogeneous System Simulation



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# Integrated System Performance Simulation Amesim

**HYDR Power Systems  
Actuation Systems  
Flight Controls**



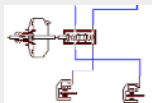
**AIR Power systems  
Pressurization, ECS  
Ice Protection ...**



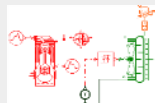
**ELEC Power Systems  
Actuation,  
Power Conversion**



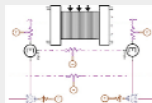
**ENGINE Systems  
Lubrication,  
FUEL systems**



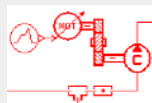
Fluids



Thermodynamics



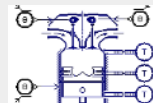
Energy



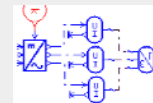
Control



Mechanical



Engine /  
Propulsion



Electrical

**4,000+ Validated System Models  
Documented & Maintained  
Supporting Multiple levels of  
complexity**

## Open and Customizable

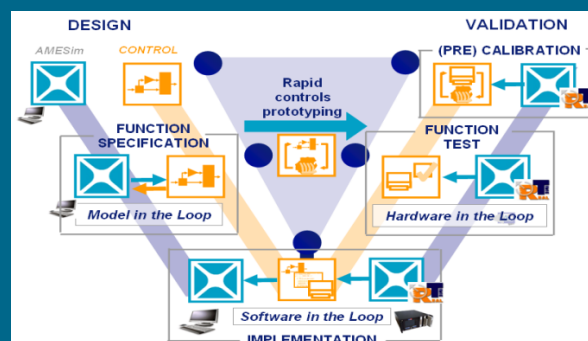


**Scripting / Customization**

**MODELICA  
Import / Edit / Assembly**

**Interfacing**

- To Simulink/Matlab
- To numerous 3D CAE
- "FMI" Interface for
- Mechatronic Co-simulation



**Scalable Simulation  
Connecting "Mechanical" – "Controls"**

## Variable-fidelity Systems Modeling

**Model reduction for Real-time – SIL, HIL  
Supporting Multiple SIL/HIL Platforms**



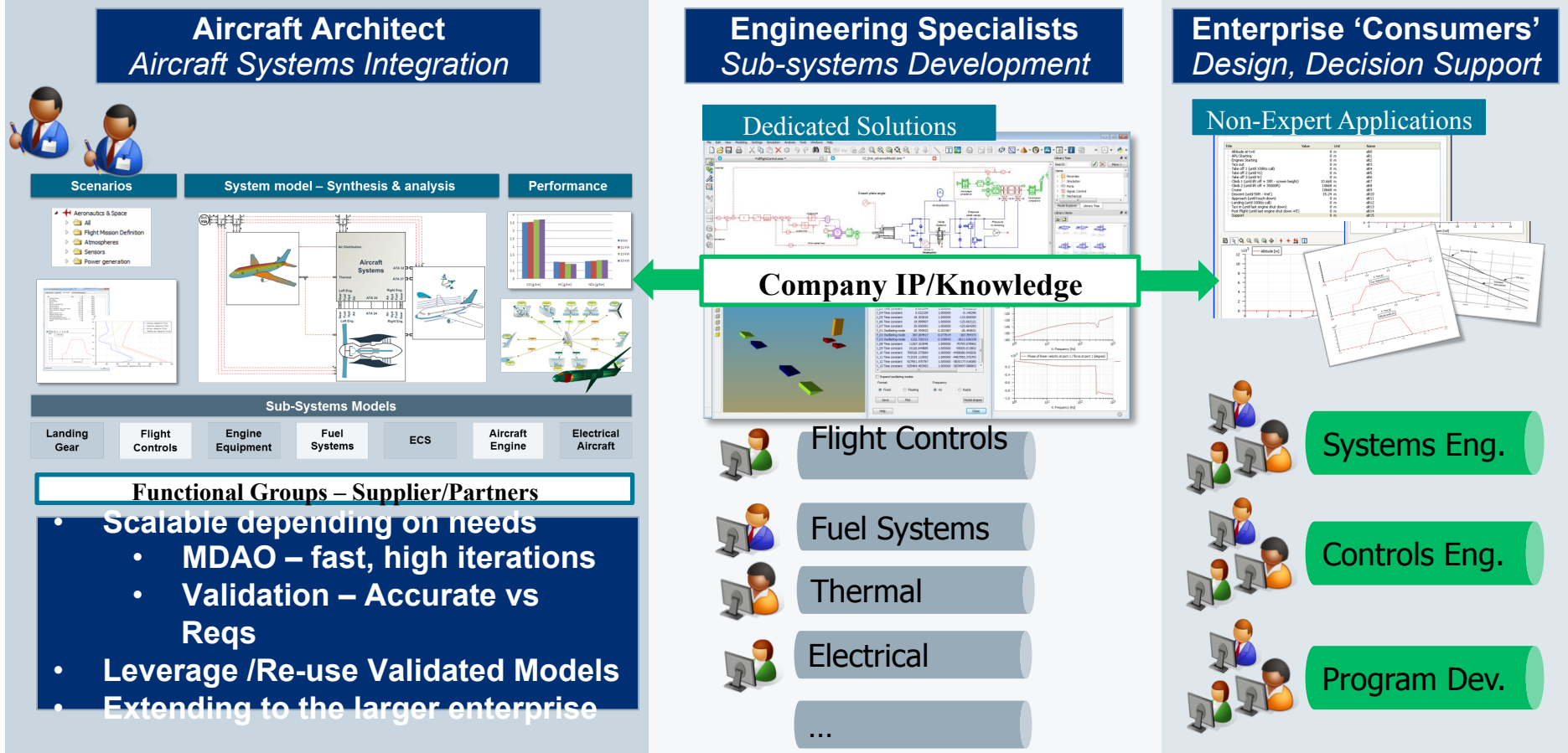
**Interlock "Mechanical" and "Controls"  
Engineering (Mecha-tronics)  
Enable ISO 26262**



# System Driven Product Development

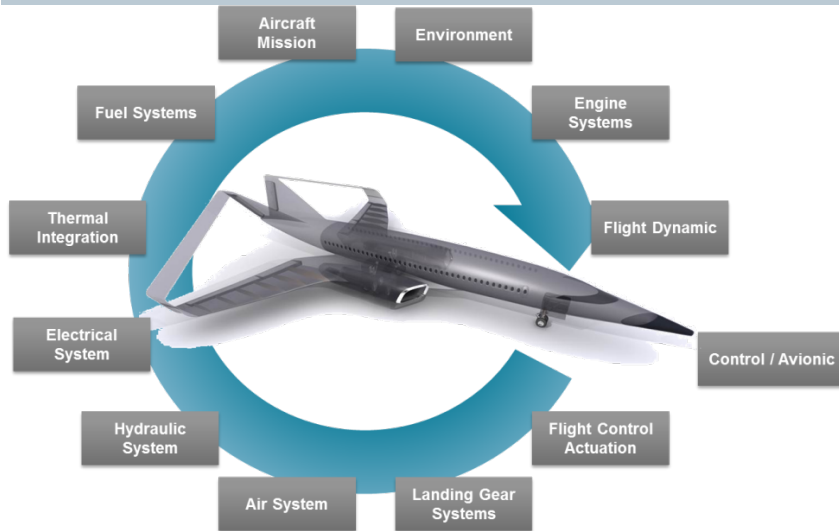
Platform for deploying across the extended enterprise

## Siemens – Product Lifecycle Management



# Systems Driven Product Development

## Extension into full 'Virtually Integrated Aircraft'

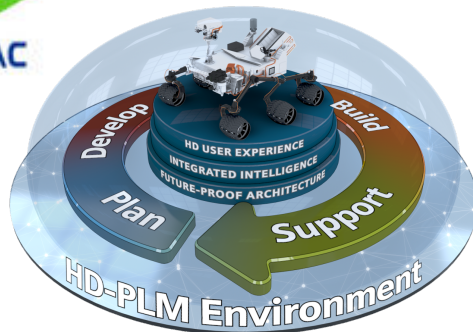


### Integrate multiple aircraft systems:

- Virtually fly before flight testing
  - Justification for new tech added to flight test
  - 1,000's of trade studies for focused testing
- New Technology Deployment

### Evaluate Aircraft Integrated Performance:

- Performance, Insight
- Thermal, Energy, Safety, ...
- Mission Performance
- Support Controls Development



### Upfront Aircraft Systems Engineering:

- Insight & Value for efficient Full Aircraft Simulation
- Proven with global air framers
- Supports Verification Management

# Virtual Integrated Aircraft analysis on board on Irkut MC-21

SIEMENS

Aerospace and defense

IRKUT

Russian aircraft company reduces modeling time for new commercial airliner by 80 percent using LMS Imagine.Lab

## Product LMS

### Business challenges

Predict subsystem and system behavior once integrated into aircraft  
Consider design options without mobilizing considerable financial and human resources  
Minimize the number of errors discovered at the verification phase  
Obtain optimal design within the shortest timeline

### Keys to success

Perform thermal analysis of the avionics bay  
Assess system interaction early and accurately  
Apply the VIA process

### Results

Reduced modeling time by a factor of 5  
Established a secured and optimized modeling process  
Enhanced model, architecture and configuration management

IRKUT builds Virtual Integrated Aircraft using a secure and optimized modeling process

### Conquering global markets

Today, Russian aircraft manufacturer IRKUT Corporation (IRKUT) aims at conquering the worldwide aircraft market by launching the MS-21, a series of three twin-engine short- and mid-range airliners with a capacity of 150 to 212 passengers. The MS-21 is designed to compete with the Airbus A320 and Boeing 737.

### Implementing a system simulation approach

Under the MS-21 development project, in 2010, IRKUT started using LMS Imagine.Lab Amesim™ software from Siemens PLM Software. Without any

prototype available at that time, IRKUT's standard approach did not allow design engineers to answer questions as to how these systems would interact, or how they would behave in case of abnormal situations. Implemented at the detailed design phase of the project when main system parameters had already been chosen, LMS Amesim is currently used for the hydraulic, environment control, electrical, fuel and anti-icing systems, as well as for engine modeling.

"Thanks to its user-friendliness, LMS Amesim allows us to easily build system models by using standard library components, or by creating our own components, and then analyze the system's behavior," says Anton Poplavskiy, deputy chief of the Engineering and Simulation



By launching the MS-21 passenger airliner, IRKUT aims at competing with the Airbus A320 and Boeing 737.

[www.siemens.com/plm/lms](http://www.siemens.com/plm/lms)

"Compared to our previous solution, LMS Amesim allows us to reduce time spent in building our most complex models by a factor of 5."

Marina Grishina  
Engineer  
Engineering and Simulation  
IRKUT Corporation

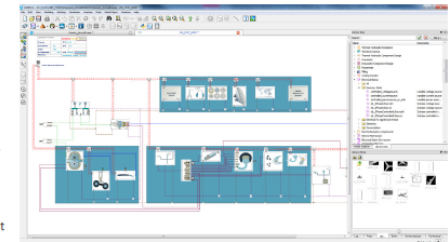
### Creating Virtual Integrated Aircraft

Regularly participating in Siemens PLM Software aerospace user conferences, in 2012, IRKUT specialists attended a presentation of the thermal analysis carried out with LMS Amesim. Impressed with the results obtained, IRKUT decided to launch a project aimed at modeling the MS-21's thermal behavior while taking into account boundary conditions for engine, anti-icing, hydraulic, fuel and electrical systems.

Supported by the LMS™ Engineering services team, this project has become the first step in applying the Virtual Integrated Aircraft (VIA) concept, which supports the earlier assessment of systems interaction to predict their behavior once integrated into aircraft.

LMS Imagine.Lab™ Sysdm software and LMS Imagine.Lab™ System Synthesis software have perfectly complemented LMS Amesim already in use.

LMS Sysdm has increased productivity in the simulation process at IRKUT and has reinforced collaboration among its departments and suppliers by bringing an efficient solution for system model and architecture management according to the structure defined jointly by IRKUT and the LMS Engineering team.



Under the VIA project, the hydraulic system is analyzed within the wider context of various aircraft systems.

LMS System Synthesis has enabled a systematic approach for getting an appropriate modeling baseline for each of IRKUT's design considerations. Providing an environment to automate the assembly of complex modeling diagrams, it has also secured the cross-dependencies between systems by ensuring each stakeholder of the modeling activities always has an up-to-date reference dataset properly configured for his work. Each of the design choices can therefore be executed in a controlled process leaving room for innovation in each department.

"There are not so many companies offering such a complete simulation solution. Modeling with LMS Imagine.Lab enabled us to minimize the number of errors discovered during the verification phase and obtain an optimal design within the shortest timeline. We are able to modify and test virtually any parameter without mobilizing considerable financial and human resources, which tests would require. We aim at achieving a 90 percent simulation accuracy level."

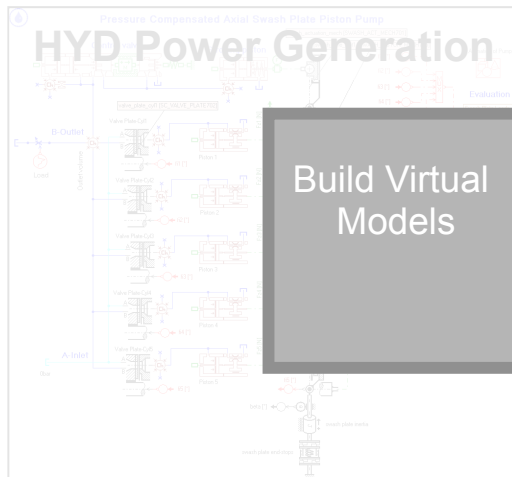
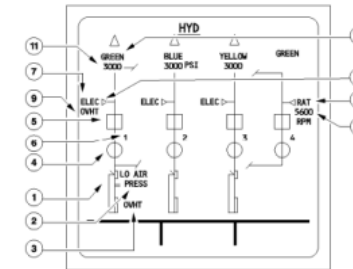
Yury Logvin  
Deputy Director, Design  
Engineering Center  
IRKUT Corporation

# Virtual Iron Bird (VIB)

*Frontloading integrated physical system testing*



ECAM HYD PAGE



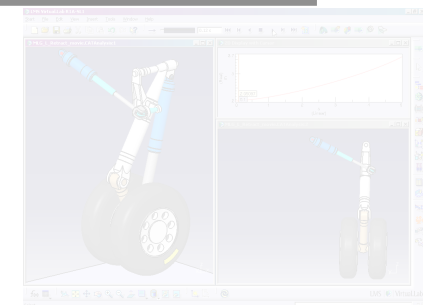
Build Virtual Models

Calibrate & Validate with Experm. Data

Reduce models to Real-Time capable C-code

Deploy on RT-platforms on Physical Iron Bird

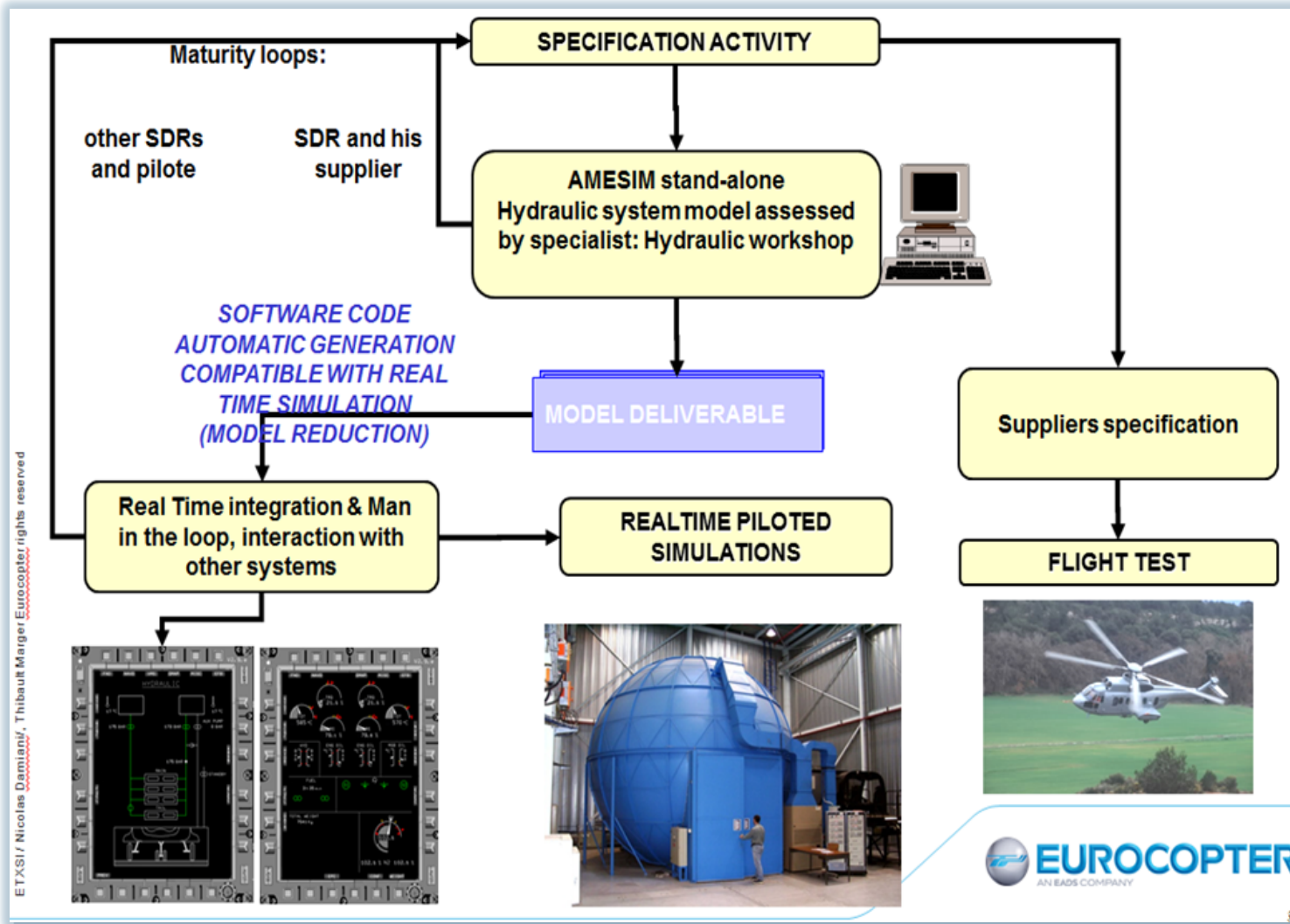
Enabled by  
High-fidelity Real-Time Simulation





# Pilot-In-the-Loop

... Early exposure of test pilots to the real physics

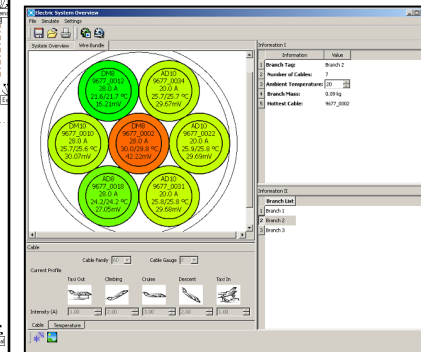
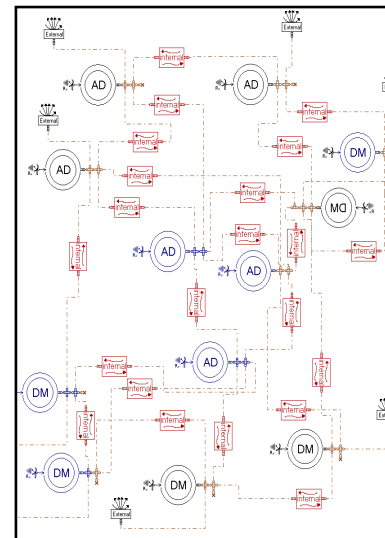
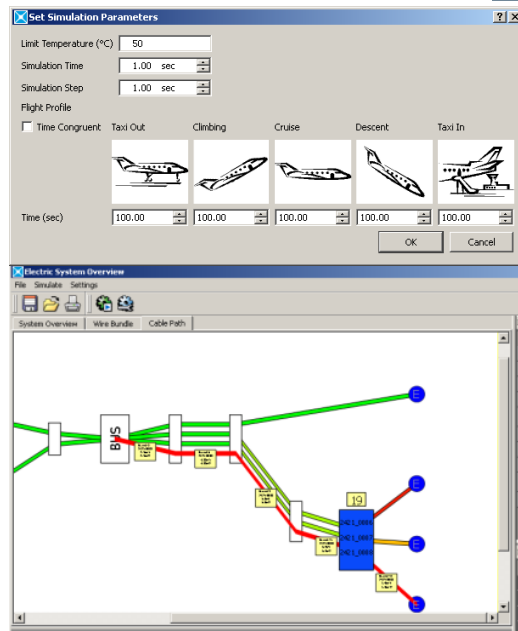
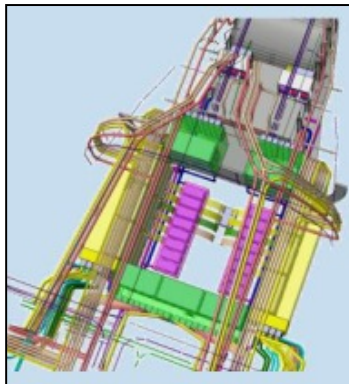
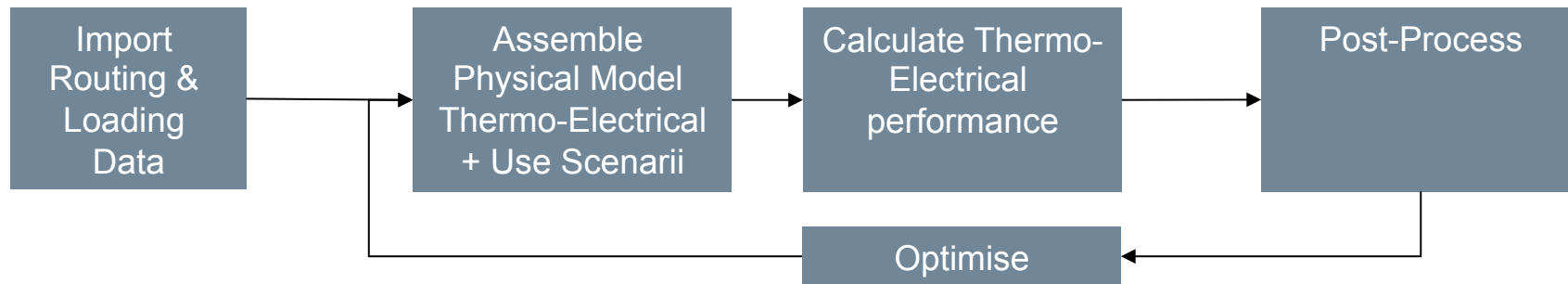


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# Virtual Integrated Aircraft Analysis (VIA)

## *Electro-thermal analysis for harness weight optimization*

**More electrical systems, more cabling... > 500.000 m for large aircraft**

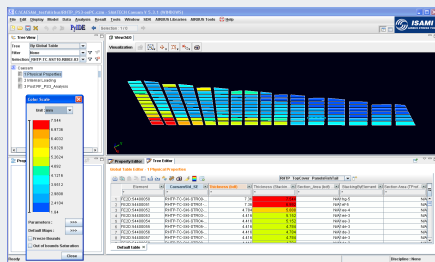


# LMS Engineering Services

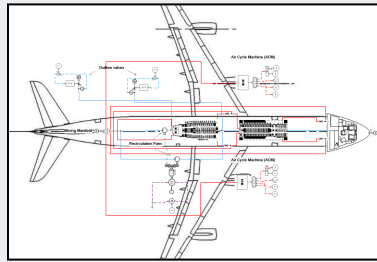
*Services Partner for Aerospace & Defense Industry*

## Process Transformation

Structural Analysis  
Automation – Certification



System Simulation  
VIA - VIB



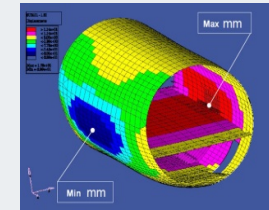
Customization, Methods/Tools Integration, Deployment

## Technology Transfer

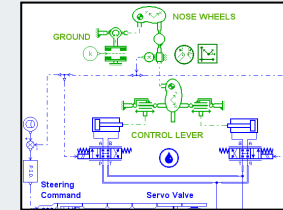
Structural  
Dynamics  
Testing - GVT



Structural  
Analysis  
Static-Dynamic

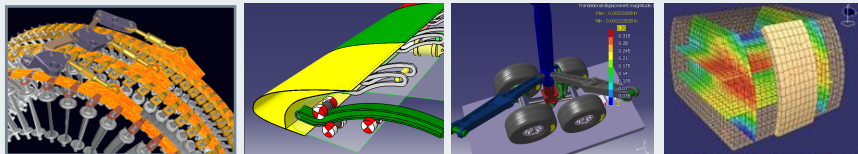


Aircraft  
Systems  
Engineering

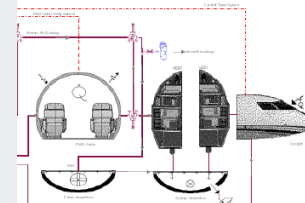


## Full Services Provider, for Key Engineering Challenges

Analysis and optimization of structures  
and complex mechanisms  
*Linear – Non-linear, Mechanical – Thermal  
Static to Dynamic*



Modeling and Analysis  
Aircraft Systems  
*Hydraulic, Electrical...*



Structural Dynamics  
Testing  
*Modal, GVT, Operational...*

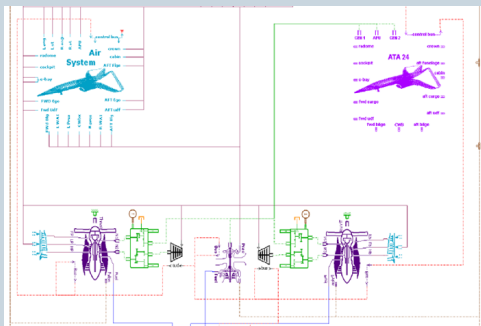


“Engagement in manufacturers’ product development practices by LMS’s Engineering Services, brings a key asset and differentiator to Siemens PL beyond anything comparable in the PLM industry”.

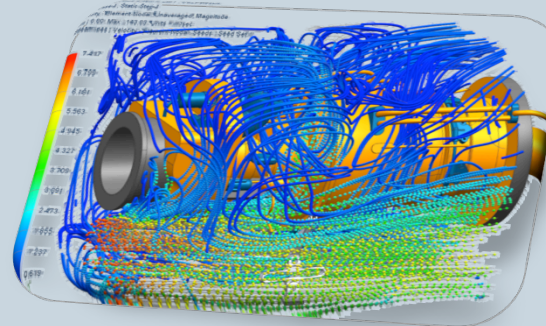
Bruce Jenkins ORA Research

# Accelerated Development of A/C Systems

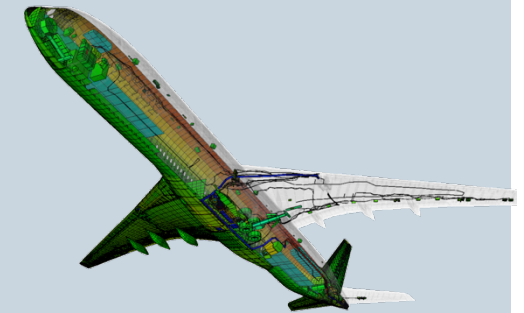
*Open, Integrated & Scalable Portfolio of Thermal Simulation Solutions*



**Virtual Integrated Aircraft**



**Detailed Fluid-Thermal Sim.**



**Virtual Thermal Aircraft**

**System Level 1D**

**Systems Verification**

**System Level 3D**

**Thermal Integrated Aircraft**

including  
Heat Generating &  
Dissipating Systems  
Thermal Control

**Architecture – Synthesis**

**Detailed  
Structural-Thermal-Flow**

including specifics  
Lightning  
Ablation

**Front-Loaded Validation**

Radiation  
Convection  
Conduction  
Heat Transfer  
Electronic Systems  
Satellite Vertical

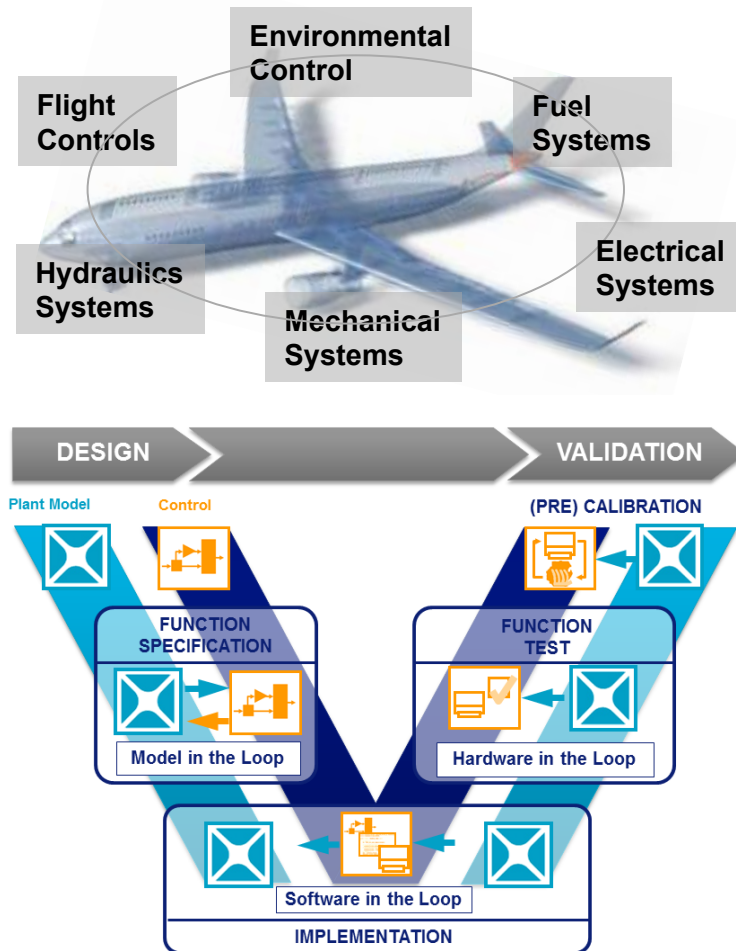
**Product Level Analysis**

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# Siemens PLM Simulation & Test Solutions

*Solutions to support Up-Front Aircraft Systems Integration*



## Up-front systems integration

- Cross-Discipline systems Integration
- Improved, Model-Based Supplier Integration
- Lifecycle Controls Development (MIL-SIL-HIL)
- Integrated Suite of Solutions (1D/3D/Test)

## Supporting Lean Engineering:

- Standard/Validated libraries & templates
- Enforce 'standard work' practices
- Embed Corporate knowledge for the enterprise

## Enabling Virtual Aircraft Integration:

- Supporting MDAO for Architecture Selection
- “De-risk” your systems integration process
- Virtually fly it before you build it – Insight!

*“Get it right the first time...”*

# THANK YOU