

# PDES Requirements / Traceability Project

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## GLOBAL PRODUCT DATA INTEROPERABILITY **S U M M I T** 2014



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# Requirements / Traceability Overview

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- **Limited project to investigate standards-based exchanges of requirements and tracing relationships among Systems Engineering tools**
- **Pilot requirements management and impact analysis within multi-tiered supply chains; identify gaps and best practices**
- **Use STEP AP233 exchange standards and common tools for pilot with industry use cases**
- **Investigate fidelity for traceability in STEP models and exchanges.**

# Project Objectives

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- **Align PDES use cases and activities with SAVI, INCOSE, and MoSSEC efforts**
- **Develop higher fidelity System Engineering tool exchanges with less support**
- **Identify metrics to assess ROI of requirements & traceability exchange practices to encourage translator development**
- **Document translation best practices and gaps**

# Use Cases

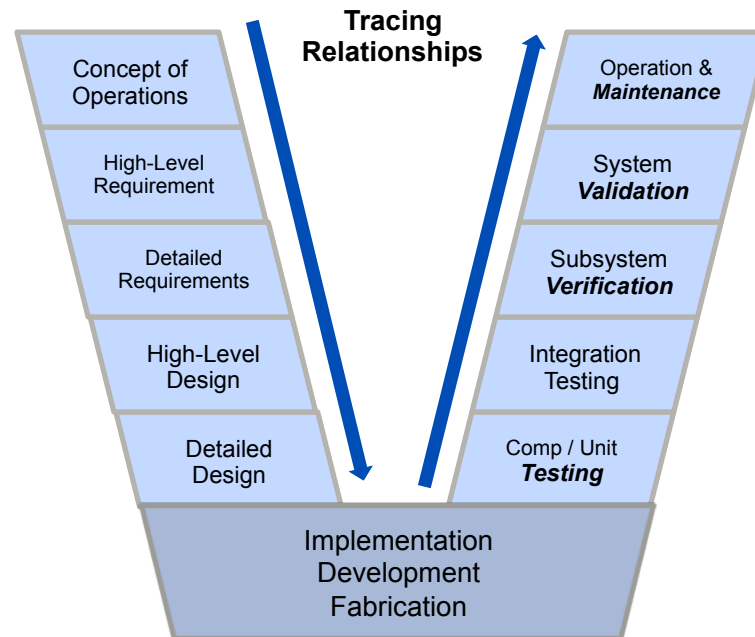
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- **Text-based Requirements Exchanges Among Organizations**
  - Standards based with OOTB functions
  - Minimal / no configuration by users
- **Tracing Between Requirements Repositories**
  - Same and different tools
  - Some level of customization of the requirements management systems
- **Tracing Between Requirements and CAD Model Features**
  - “Is satisfied by” linked to (multiple) CADID’s / GUID’s and Reference Designators in CAD model
  - Improve impact analysis and verification processes; reuse Systems Engineering functions more broadly in supply chain

# Systems Engineering Exchange Trends

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Text	Models & DB's	Diagrams
↓	↑	↑
↓	↑	↑
↓	↑	↑
—	↑	↓
—	↑	↓
↓	↑	↓



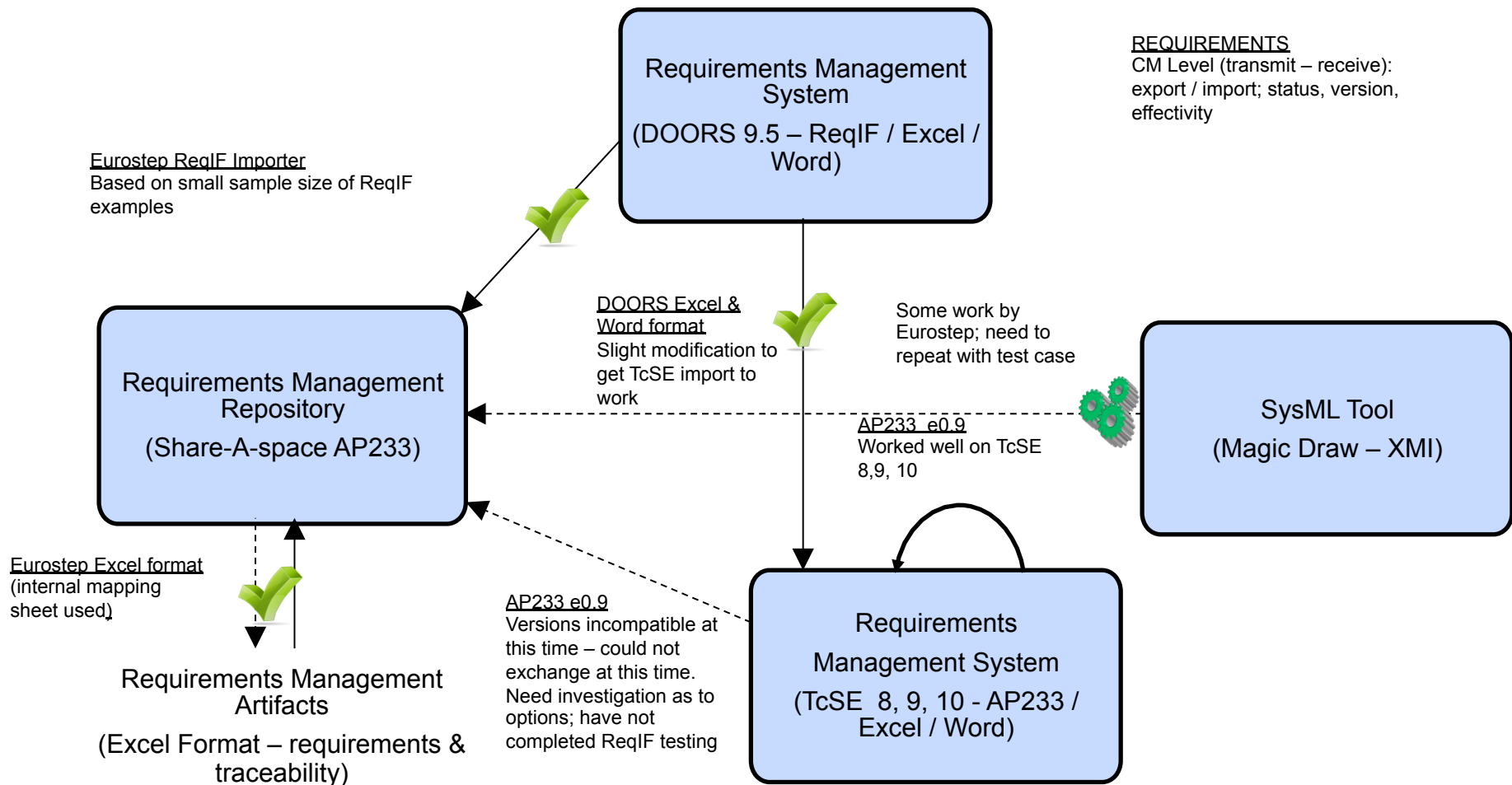
Text	Models & DB's	Diagrams
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—	↑	↓
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MBD / MBE Impacting Systems Engineering Processes:

1. Model exchanges increasing
2. Text based requirements will not go away

# 2013 Proof of Concept

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# 2014: Development of Fictitious Test Assembly Artifacts

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## Electrical

- PB's and Schematics created in Mentor Graphics DxDesigner and Expedition
- All schematic symbols and board geometries set to be public
- Daughter card based on main card
- Fiducials, test points, and features that can be referenced in requirements
- *Stretch goal is to incorporate SAVI test cases into process*

## Mechanical

- Chassis, hardware, shall be created in 1 or more: CREO2 , NX - done
- Wire harnesses shall be created in 1 or more: CREO2 - done, NX – possible
- Flex tape created in Mentor Expedition, translated to CREO2 for visualization
- Mounted on NIST mechanical models with PMI inserted: CREO2

## Requirements

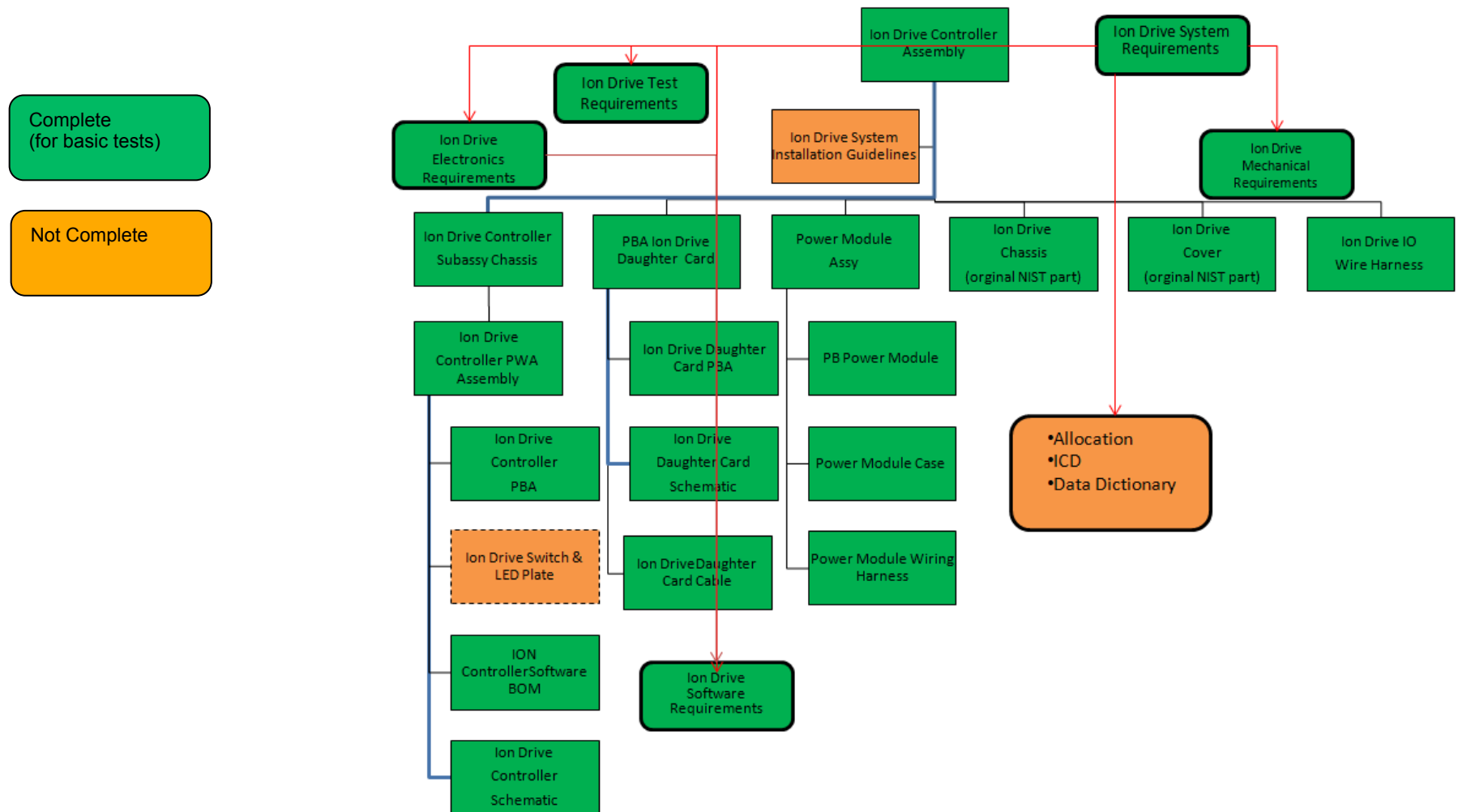
- 5 sets of related requirements created (single sentence)
- Simple tracing relationships to parts, documents, and GUID / CADID artifacts
- Industry Standard and test notes
- Dummy reference documents for specifications, Concept of Operations, etc.

## EBOM

- Product structure in PDM and PLM

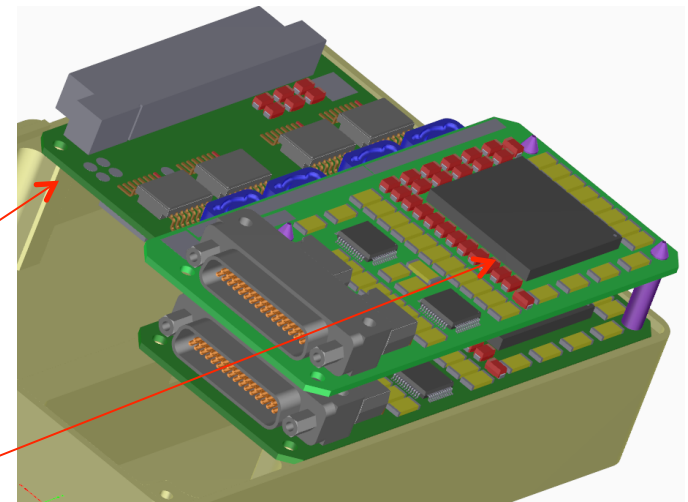
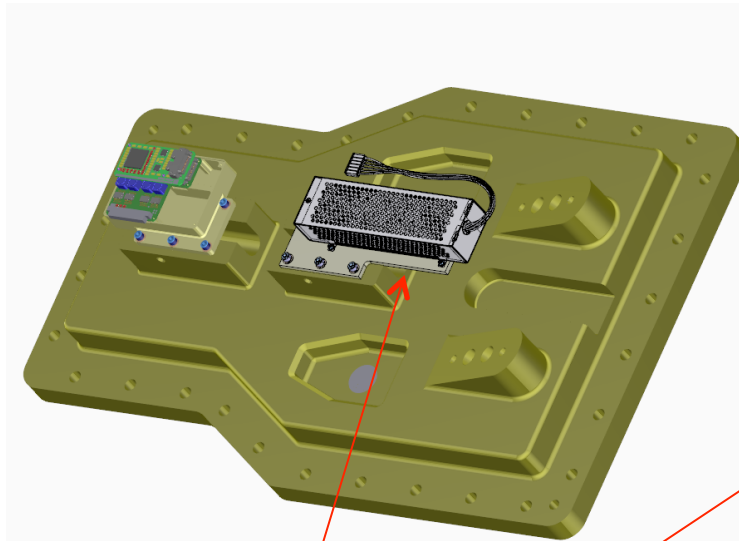
# Fictitious “Ion Drive Assembly” Product Structure

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# Tracing from Requirements to Physical Elements

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ID	Requirement ID	Parent ID	TracePath	Short name	Self definition	Version	Type	Criticality	Source Document	Source Document Ver
1	SRReq1.0			Delivered system wst weight	The solution shall have a minimum wet weight, including integrated attach points, of 150 kg.	v001	Functional	High	Doc-1	v001
2	SRReq2.0			Delivered system spacclaim	The solution, including attach points shall not exceed a physical space of 0.381 x 0.7381 x 1M.	v001	Functional	High	Doc-1	v001
3	SRReq3.1			All control functions for ADAPTE II	The solution shall provide all control functions to the Advanced Jet Propulsion Engine Mark II.	v001	Functional	Medium	Doc-1	v001
4	SRReq3.2			Shutdown during launch	System shall automatically safe the thruster mechanism during atmospheric flight.	v001	Hazard	High	Doc-10	v008a
5	SRReq3.0			Emergency safing	The solution shall provide an emergency safing function to shutdown the primary thruster within 2 seconds of a defined safety interrupt.	v001	Safety	High	Doc-10	v008a
6	SRReq3.1			Safety Interrupt - loss of communications	The loss of communication with Mission Control for 48 consecutive (Earth) hours will be considered a loss of communication to the system and cause a safety interrupt to be invoked.	v001	Safety	High	Doc-10	v008a
7	SRReq3.2			Safety Interrupt - over thrust condition	The receipt of a +3.3V (in reference to SystemGround) signal for more than 5 seconds on the "OverThrustTriggerSensor" controller input, will be considered a safety interrupt event by the controller and cause an Emergency Safing condition.	v001	Hazard	High	Doc-10	v008a
8	SRReq3.3			Safety Interrupt - reactor out of spec condition	The receipt of a +12V (in reference to SystemGround) signal for more than 60 seconds on "OutSpecificationTriggerSensor" controller input, will be considered a safety interrupt event by the controller and cause an Emergency Safing condition.	v001	Hazard	High	Doc-10	v008a

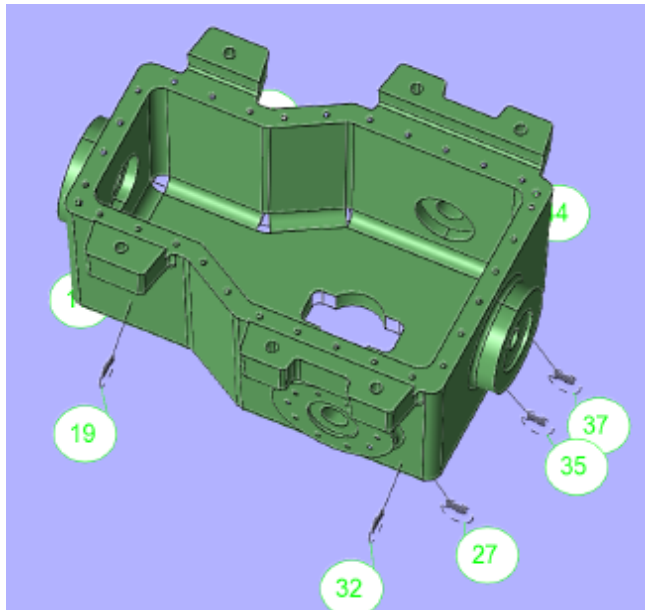
Phase I: trace from requirement to part number and version

Phase II: trace from requirement to CAD features (GUID / CADID / Reference Designator

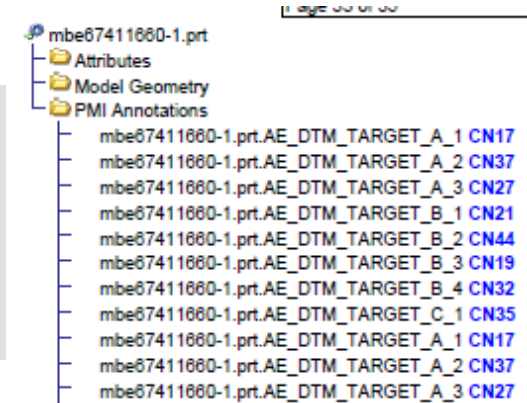
- What are the best practices to express these relationships in the key standards?
- How best to handle groupings & feature groups?

# Product Development Systems Engineering Exchanges

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- Requirements can be traced to processes and factory instructions.
- Measured observations readily available



Automated mechanism for generating and collecting First Article Inspection data

AS/EN/SJAC 9102 Rev A					Form 3: Characteristic Accountability, Verification and Compatibility Evaluation								
1. Part Number					2. Part Name					3. Serial Number		4. FAI Report	
mbe67411660-1.prt													
Characteristic Accountability					Inspection / Test Results					Optional Fields			
5. Char No.	6. Ref. Location	7. CHR Class	8. Requirement	GD&T Symbols	9. Results	10. Designed Tooling	11. M/C NO.	14a FAI Insp. Measuring Equipment	14b Production Measuring Equipment	14c FAI Inspector Identification			
1	MBD_A[ATC_050/*]	Minor	Diameter - Basic: = 100 in 2 places		Non-Reportable								
2	MBD_A[ATC_050/*]	Minor	True Position: <= 1.5 in measure at maximum material condition (MMC); Measured in reference to datums A, B, C										
3	MBD_A[ATC_050/*]	Minor	True Position: <= 1 in measure at least material condition (LMC); Measured in reference to datums A, B, C										
4	MBD_A[ATC_050/*]	Minor	Diameter - Basic: = 52 in 2 places		Non-Reportable								
5	MBD_C[ATC_035/*]	Minor	Diameter - Basic: = 22 in		Non-Reportable								
6	MBD_C[ATC_035/*]	Minor	True Position: <= 0.15 in measure at least material condition (LMC); Measured in reference to datums G, H										
7	MBD_C[ATC_035/*]	Minor	Flatness: <= 0.05 in										
8	MBD_C[ATC_035/*]	Minor	Perpendicularity: <= 0.1 in measure at least material condition (LMC); Measured in reference to datum G										

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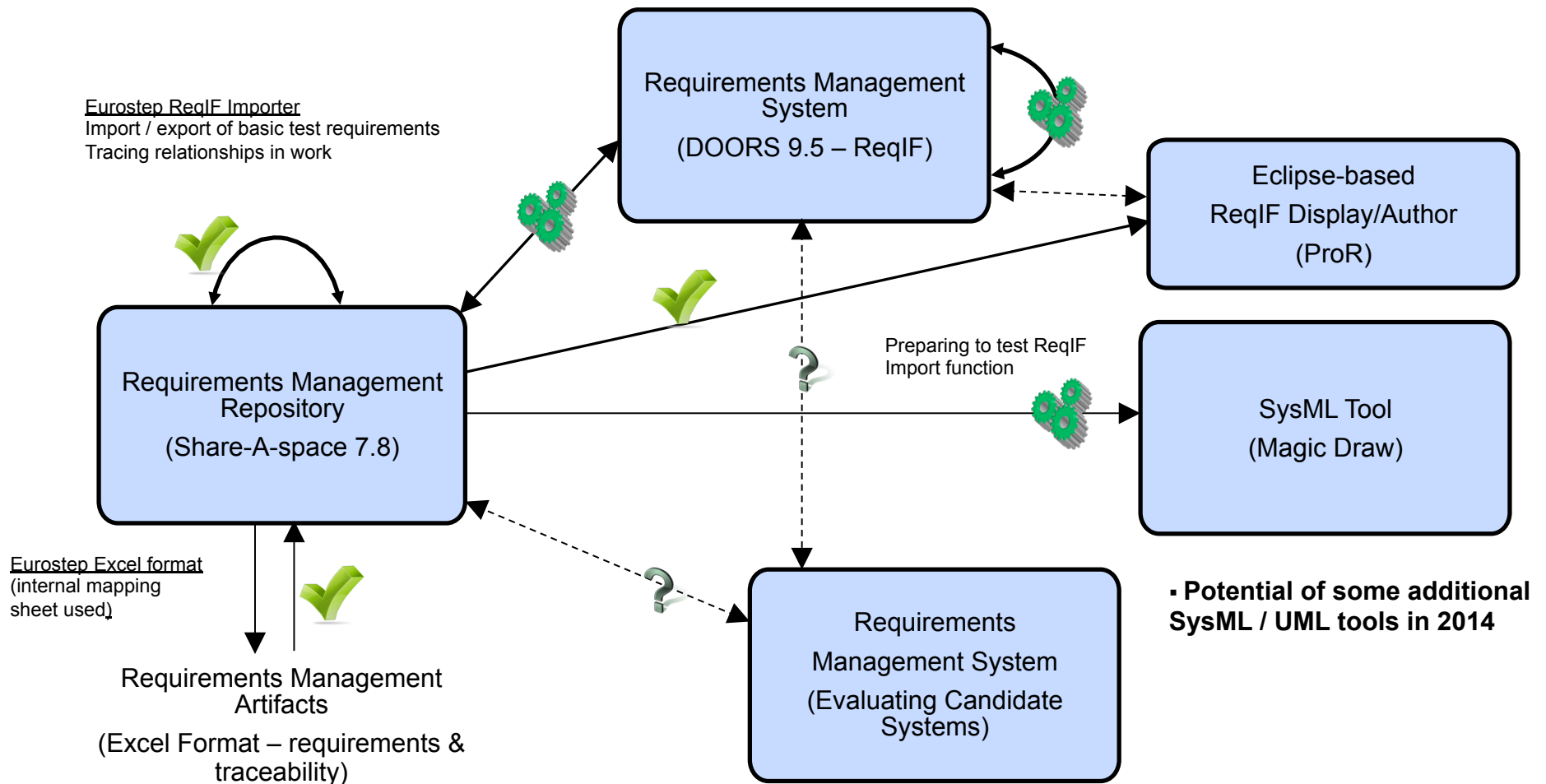
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# 2014 Activities: ReqIF

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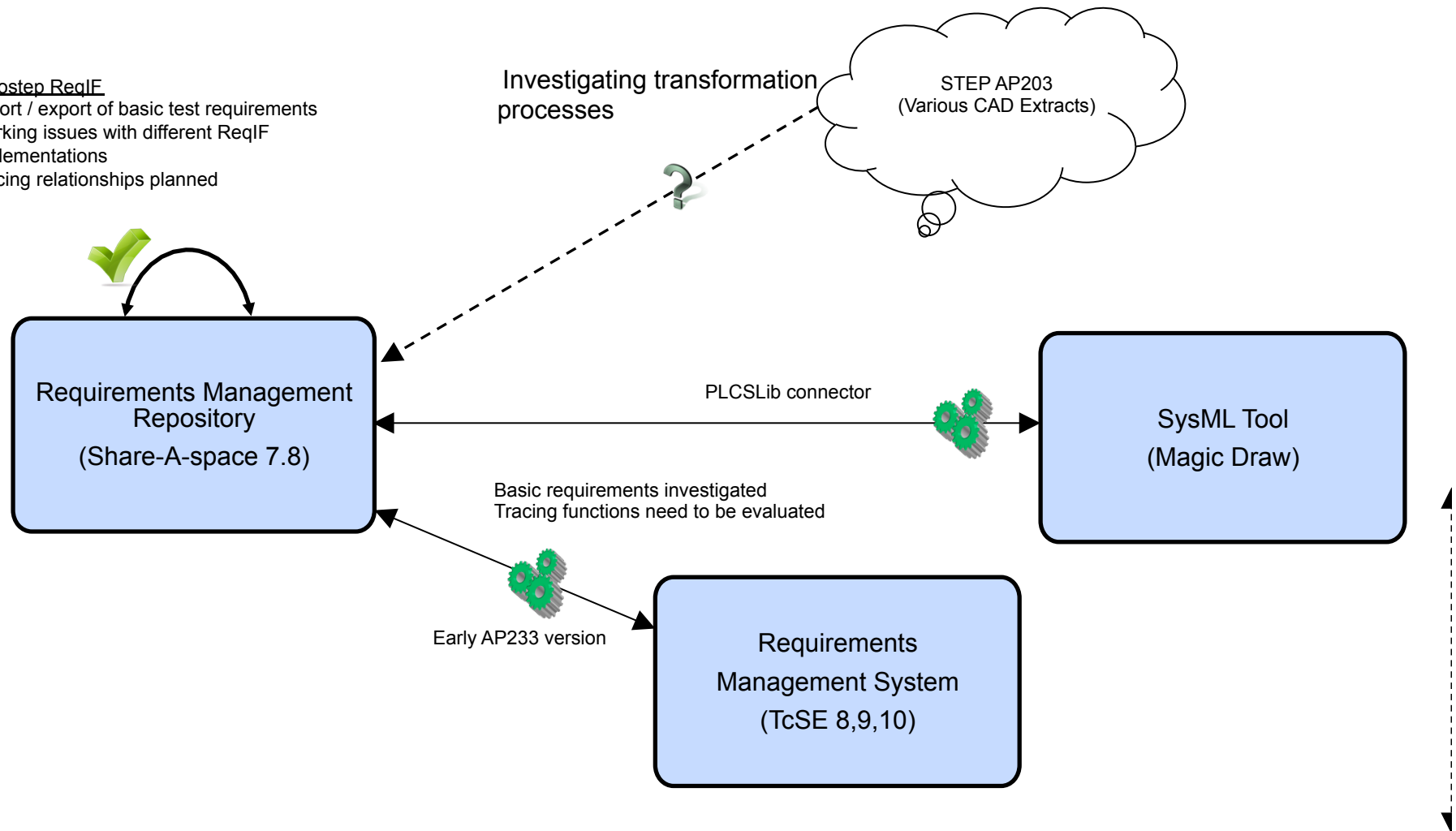


# 2014 Activities: STEP AP233

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## Eurostep ReqIF

Import / export of basic test requirements  
Working issues with different ReqIF implementations  
Tracing relationships planned



# Product Development Systems Engineering Exchanges

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share space

User: John.Russell@honeywell.com (Honeywell) Id Context: Honeywell, Honeywell

Requirement Version Versions Identifiers Classifications Used In Time Roles Properties Traced by

Id	Name	Value	Start Date	Role	Application Context
ReqIF.ForeignID	ReqIF.ForeignID	134	12/12/2013 1:22:13 PM	Actual	[/IGNORE//IGNORE] /IGNORE
ReqIF.ForeignCreatedThru	ReqIF.ForeignCreatedThru	Manual Input	12/12/2013 1:22:13 PM	Actual	[/IGNORE//IGNORE] /IGNORE
ReqIF.Text	ReqIF.Text	The car shall be assembled from modules by 1 person in 1 working day.	12/12/2013 1:22:13 PM	Actual	[/IGNORE//IGNORE] /IGNORE

requirement

Matrix: Tracing Relationship

Details

### Tracing Relationship

ID

Name

Start-date 2013-12-12

End-date ∞

Parent \_135\_5f6561b1-abb3-4749-9b2f-edee84d5f686 Failure modes /IGNORE

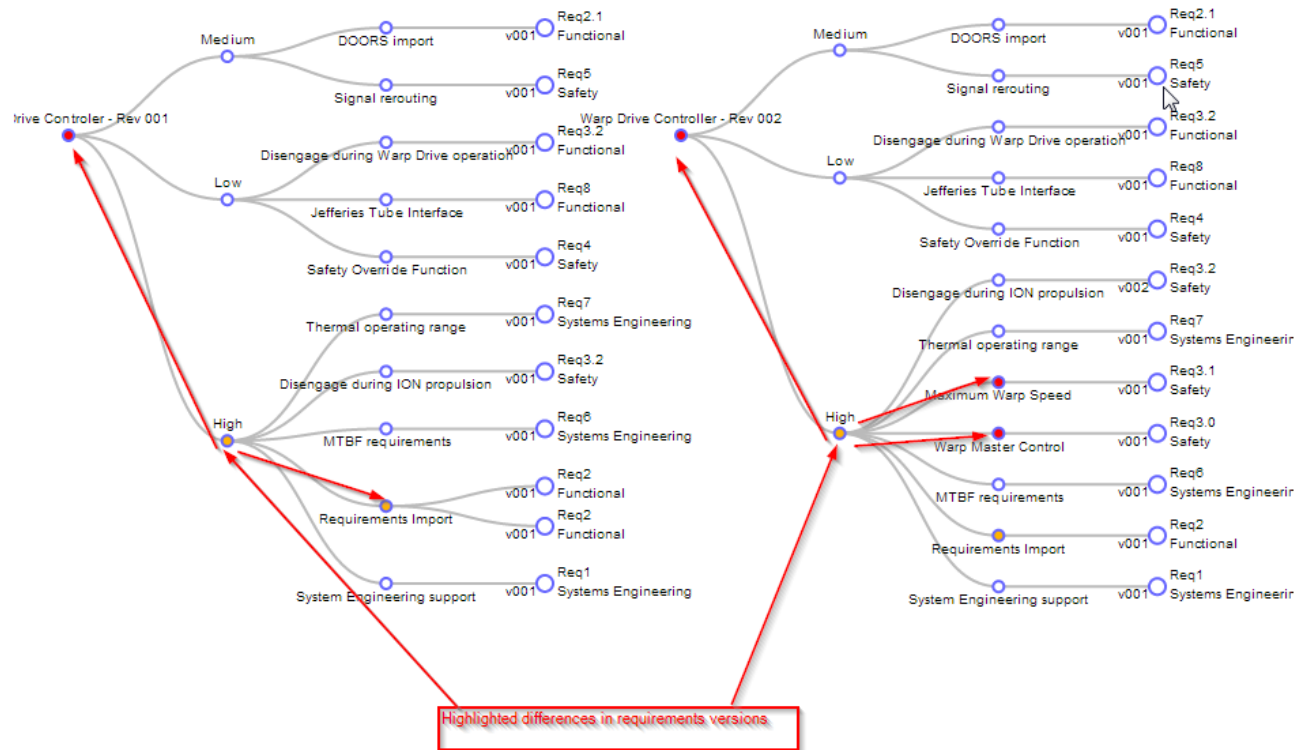
Child \_136\_47221792-b7a1-45c1-a455-134bf67d821f /IGNORE

Ok

# Comparison Function Proof of Concept

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## Comparison Viewer by Eurostep - View: Requirement/Criticality



## General Need for Comparisons of Versions – POC Discussion Topics

- What are the use cases – how does this fit with cross domain tracing?
- What input formats should be supported?
- How will this approach fit for large datasets? – human factors will be a major consideration
- Are there better approaches?

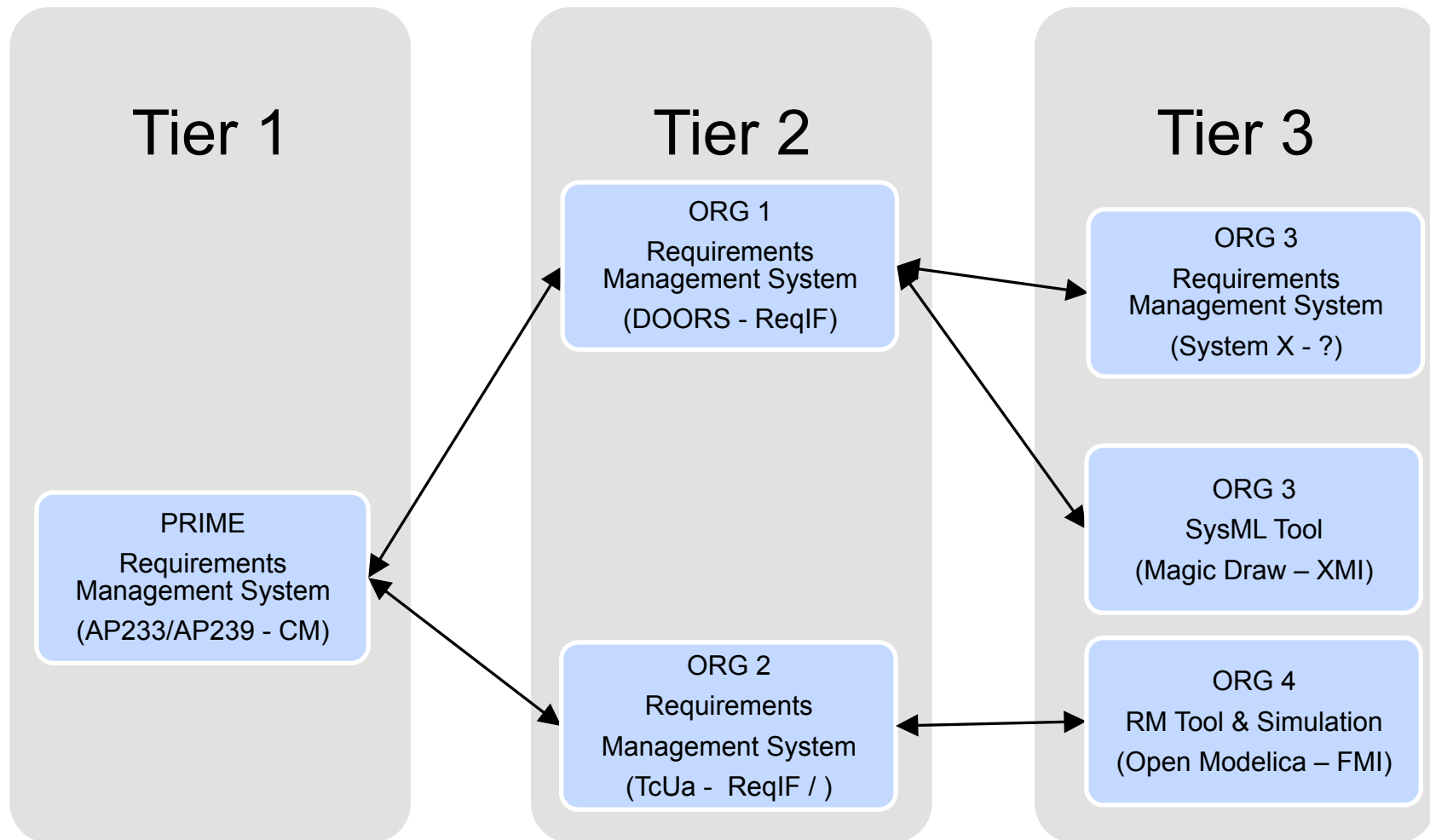
# Lessons Learned To Date

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- Basic text requirement exchange works with in most cases – properties and traces have been difficult.
- Pre-release version of STEP AP233 being used in some translators.
- Minor differences exist with current AP233 requirement translations – investigating how difficult to solve; expect that to be affordable
- Situation with common tracing relationships unknown at this time
- Visualization tools and STEP translations improving in retaining CAD PMI (electrical and mechanical) for requirements tracing
- STEP AP239/233 provides mechanism for linking disparate sources of information.
- GUID's by themselves are not enough to guarantee uniqueness
- Investigating ReqIF and XMI best practices for improved alignment.
- ReqIF development improved through use of purchased ReqIF Guidelines
- **A common Implementer's Forum would accelerate interoperability**

# Notional Multi-organization Demonstration

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# Next Steps

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- **Improve requirements**
  - ✓ **Atomic diagnostic tests to speed development**
  - **Align with 15288 guidelines**
  - **Make physical models public – electrical and mechanical**
  - **Build out tracing relationships for prioritized use cases**
  - ✓ **Move/recreate requirements in DOORS 9.5; enable OSLC and ReqIF exchanges**
- **Establish testing framework**
  - ✓ **Collaboration site for tracking and results**
    - Contact [John.Russell@honeywell.com](mailto:John.Russell@honeywell.com) for access to site and further information or feedback
  - ✓ **Investigate Implementers Forum for SE Tool Interoperability: Greg Pollari leading PDES, Inc. project**