

Managing Your APIs in a Manufacturing Environment

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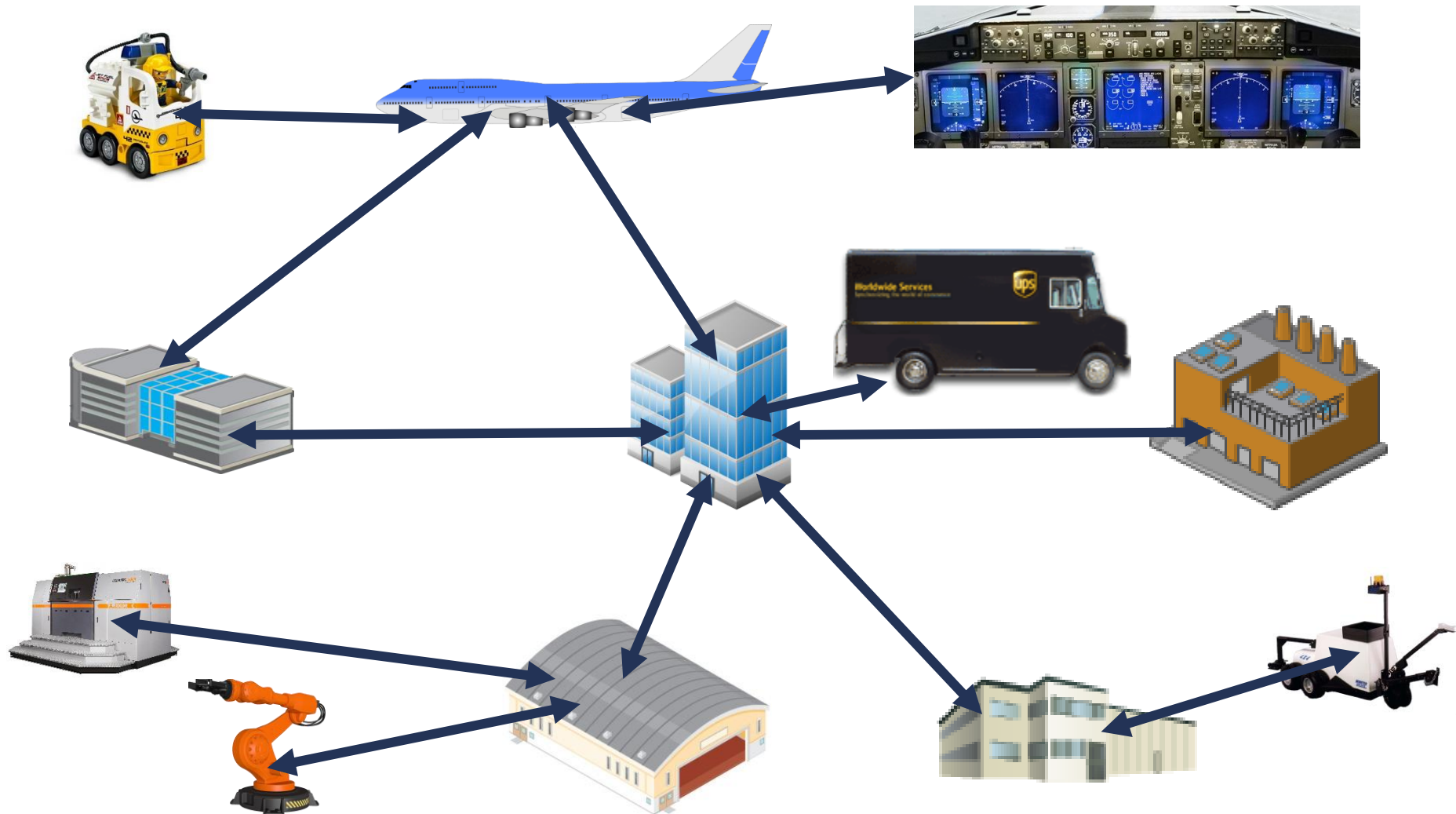
What is an API?

An API, strictly speaking, is defined as an access method to a service (or a service interface, according to SOA terminology)

Gartner-Magic Quadrant for Application Services Governance



Where do APIs Exist in the Manufacturing World?



How and when they are accessed is changing



This additional interaction brings challenges

Forbes

Android App Takes
Down Heart of
National Weather
Service

SPIEGEL ONLINE

Cyber-Attack
Warning: Could
Hackers Bring Down
a Plane?

FLIGHT
INTERNATIONAL

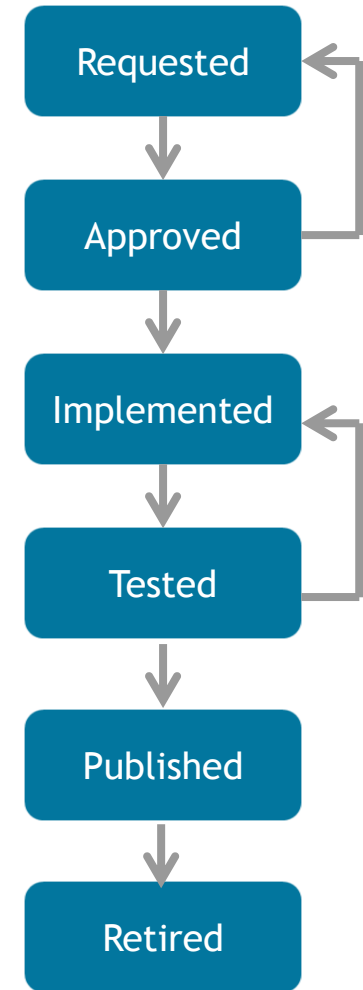
USMC finds
workaround for
vulnerability on F-35
logistics system

What are some strategies to address these issues?

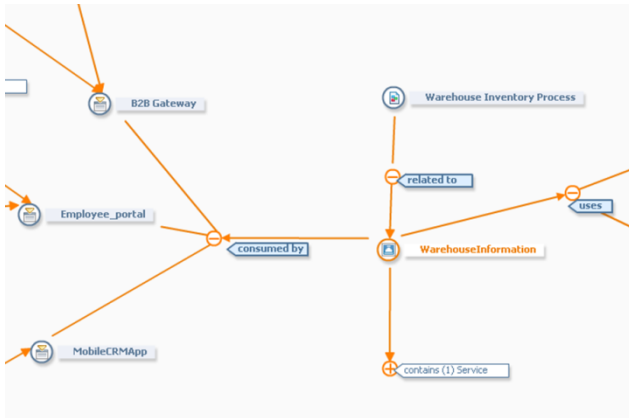
- API Lifecycle Management
- API Virtualization
- Utilize a Gateway Reverse Proxy
- API Consumption (Onboarding and Discovery)
- API Throttling
- API Monitoring
- Caching for Scale

API Lifecycle Management

- Lifecycle Models represents the distinct phases from conception to retirement of an Asset
- Use Lifecycle Models to
 - Foster stakeholder collaboration by approvals and notifications
 - Steer asset visibility throughout the lifecycle
 - Enforce policies according to the lifecycle state
- CentraSite allows free definition of Lifecycle models
 - Per individual Asset Type
 - Per Organization
 - Globally



Managing the lifecycle of your API



Dependencies & impact analysis

Salesforce:

`/services/data/v20.0/subjects/Account`

Intuit:

`/api/v1/app/BillingStatus/<appid>`

API versioning

States	Associated Types	State Permissions
Add State	Delete	Up Down
<input type="checkbox"/> State Name: Proposed Description: <input type="text"/>		
Transitions		
Target State Approved		
<input type="checkbox"/> State Name: Approved		
<input type="checkbox"/> State Name: In Production		
<input type="checkbox"/> State Name: Retired		

Provisioning, deprecation & retirement

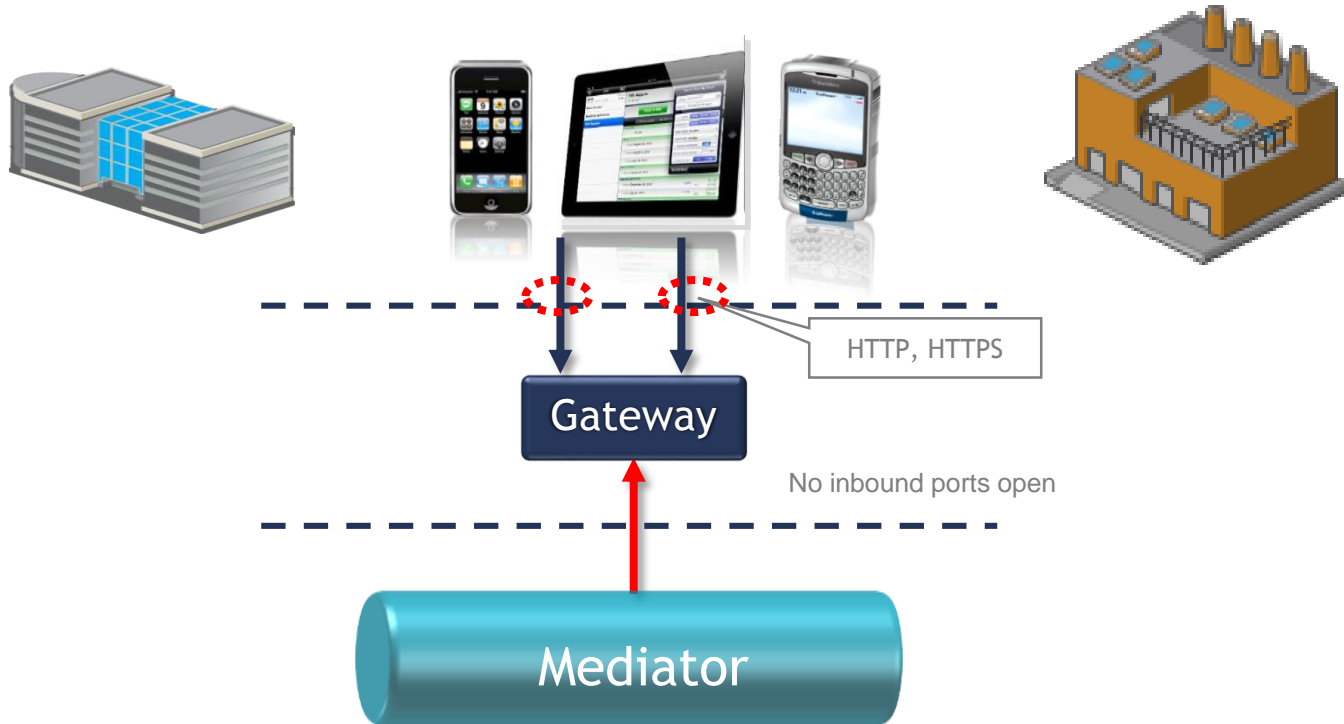
Lifecycle Management ensures involvement of key stakeholders in the SDLC

API Virtualization

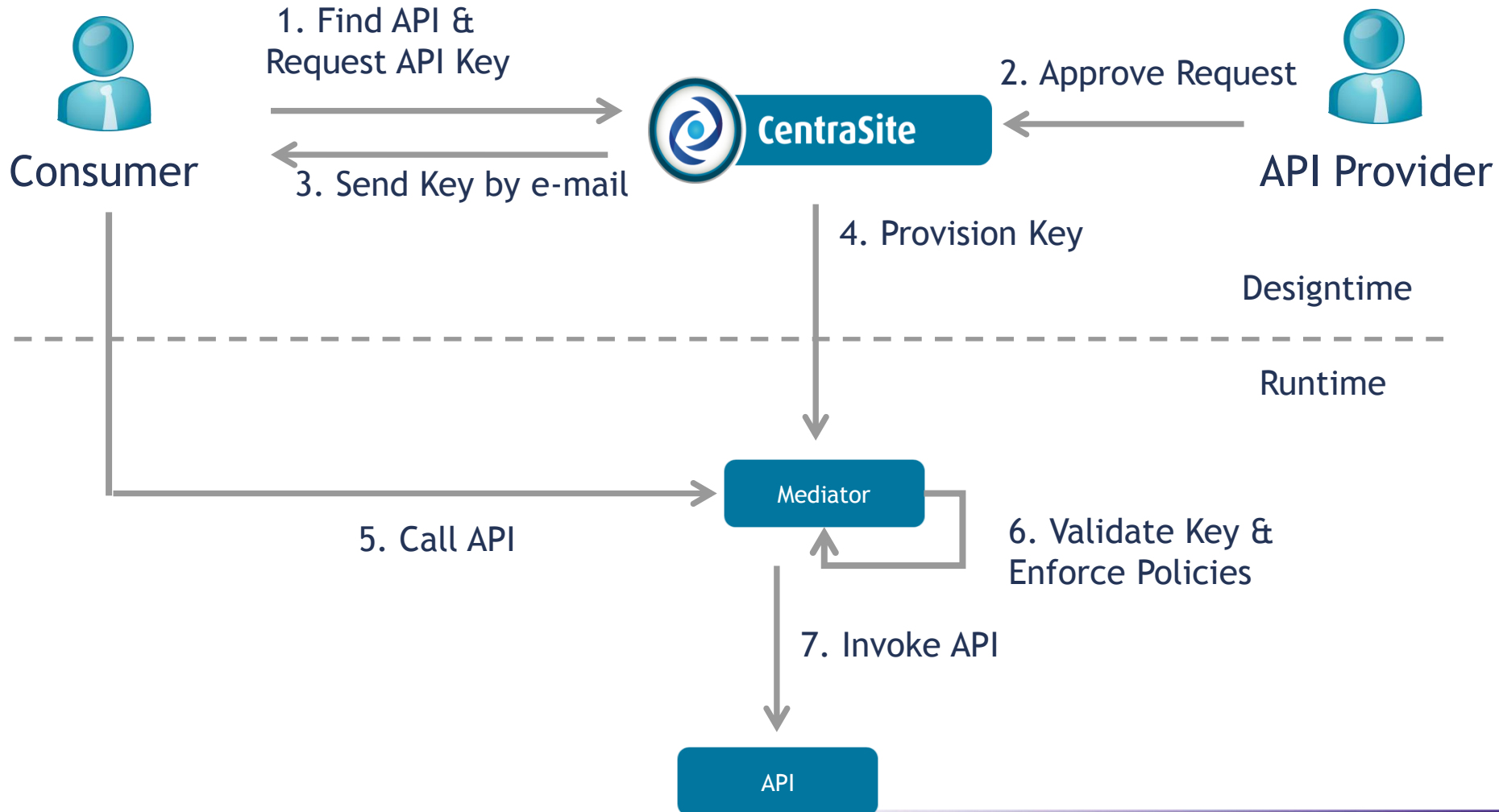
- Creation of a new virtual service without the need for coding to
 - Establish inbound protocol
 - Set security protocol and authentication mechanisms
 - Schema Validation & Timestamps
 - Define API Key management

- Advantages
 - Consumers of APIs only interact with the façade, never the real services
 - Do not need to rewrite REST APIs for legacy SOA APIs
 - Ability to add transformation for additional capabilities without coding
 - Avoid vendor lock in with loosely coupled interface without coding
 - Common security framework
 - Centralized registration and onboarding

Utilize a Gateway Reverse Proxy



API Consumption (Onboarding and Discovery)



API Throttling

- Traffic Management Use Cases
 - Protect your backend services by constraining the traffic
 - Establish classes of services for consumers
- Use the Throttling Traffic Policy
 - Choose soft and hard limits
 - Choose the consumers (all or specific ones)
 - Configure the alerting mechanisms

Edit Action Parameters Save Close

Action Information

Action Name: Throttling Traffic Optimization
Description: Limits the number of service invocations during a specified time interval.

Throttling Limits

☐ Soft Limit

☒ Hard Limit

Limit traffic for Applications

Traffic Management

Interval

Frequency

Destination ☐ CentraSite

☐ Local Log Log Level:

☐ SNMP

☐ E-mail

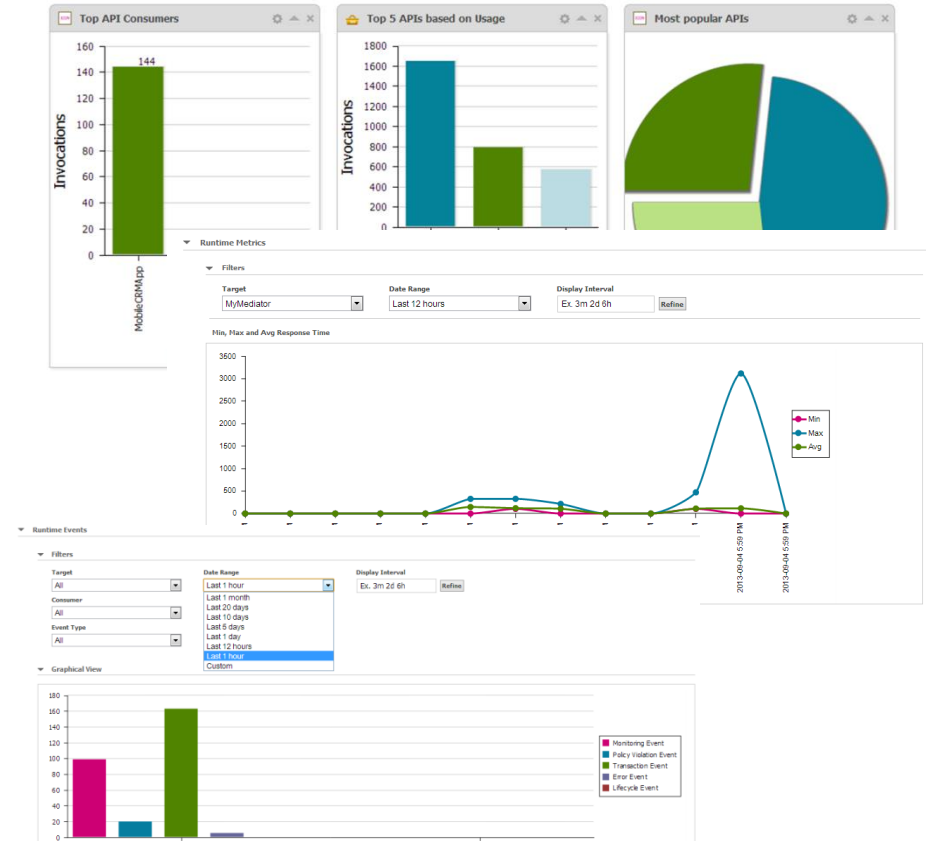
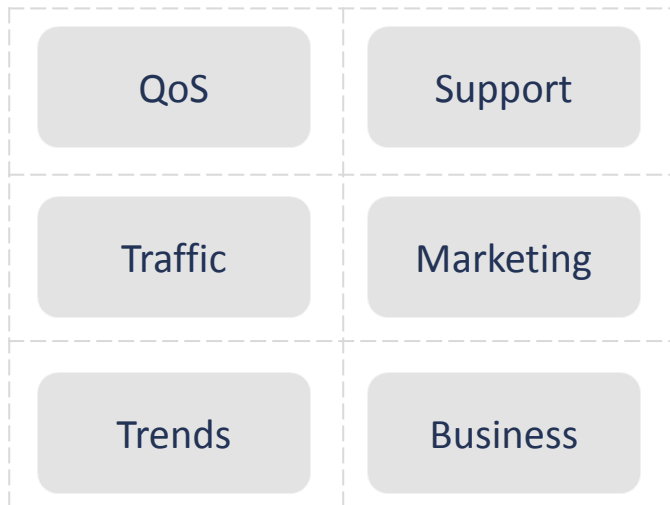
Alert message for Soft Limit

Alert message for Hard Limit



API Monitoring

Leverage Analytics



“You can't manage what you can't measure”
- Peter Drucker

Caching for Scale

- Sensors will generate significantly more data than you plan for
- IOT will connect more devices than you anticipate
- Service requests to your resources will outpace your systems
- Utilize caching to remove those bottlenecks while also improving performance

APIs in Action - Large Logistics Company

“Freight should be as simple as shipping parcels”

Available on the
App Store



API to access 140+ procurement & logistics services for sea, air, road & rail freight

Customer is not a public reference.



Transforming Proactive Maintenance

Through near real-time streaming analytics

OPPORTUNITY:

- Jenbacher engines provide onsite generation for power, heating, and cooling
- Support additional revenue stream through contracted engine maintenance
- Requirement to meet SLAs for uptime across multiple customers and locations
- Preventative maintenance avoids unplanned downtime and reduces costs

SOLUTION:

- Advance maintenance deployment before outage saves GE ~1K/engine/year
- 3,400+ engines are monitored using machine-to-machine feeds
- 250 data points every 30 seconds
- With 10 second latency, Presto combines engine service diagnostics and engine application performance statistics into consolidated dashboard

RESULT:

PROACTIVE MAINTENANCE
Deployment and Performance Diagnostics
SAVES \$3.4+M PER YEAR



3,400+ engines monitored using machine-to-machine feeds

