

Enabling Factors in the Development of Dynamic Digital Twins

Multi-Physics Meta-Models

James Crist
Senior Application Engineer
EnginSoft

GLOBAL PRODUCT DATA
INTEROPERABILITY
S U M M I T
2019



EnginSoft at a Glance

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- **EnginSoft is a premier consulting firm in the field of Simulation Based Engineering Science (SBES)**
- **Multi-national company, with more than 200 experts in Virtual Prototyping and Optimization**
- **Deliver commercial & customized solutions featuring best-in-class CAE software, advanced training and technical support**
- **30 years history and relationships worldwide**

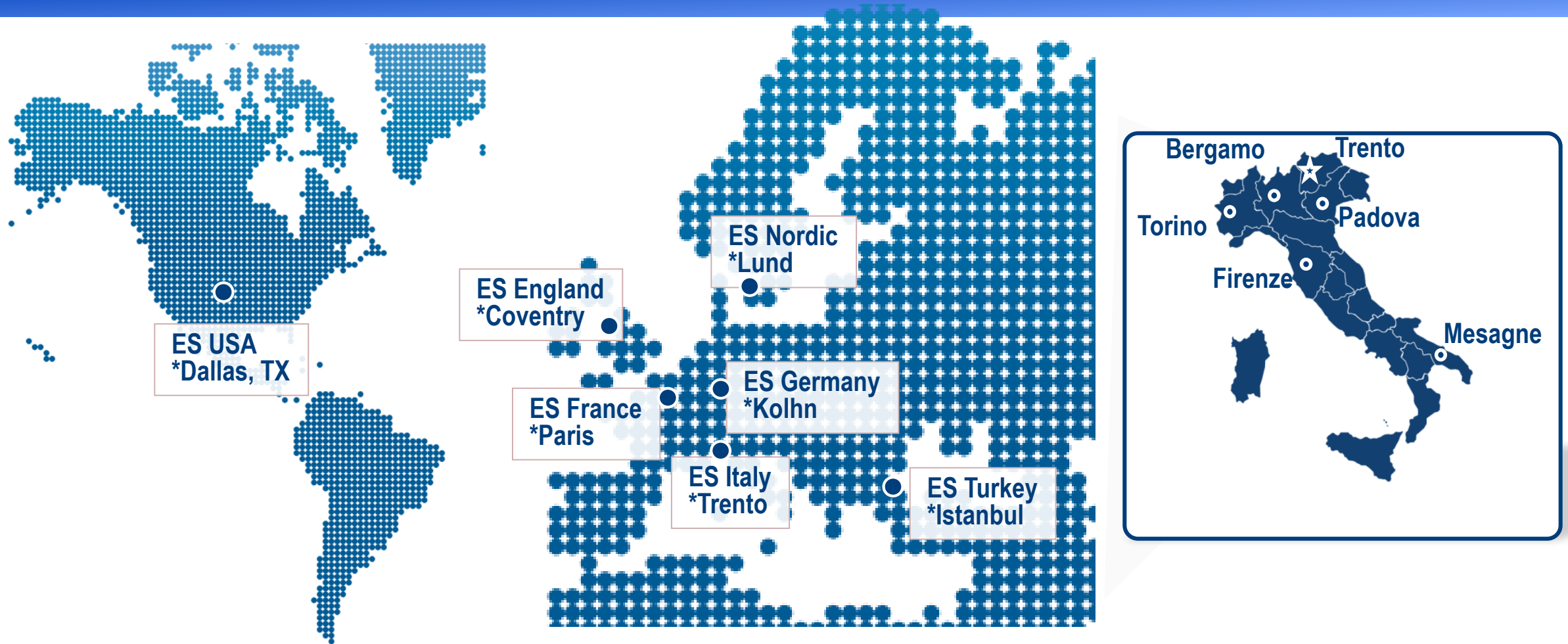


www.caeconference.com

Vicenza Convention Centre (Italy)
2019, October, 28-29

Global Presence

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EnginSoft's DNA: Different by Choice

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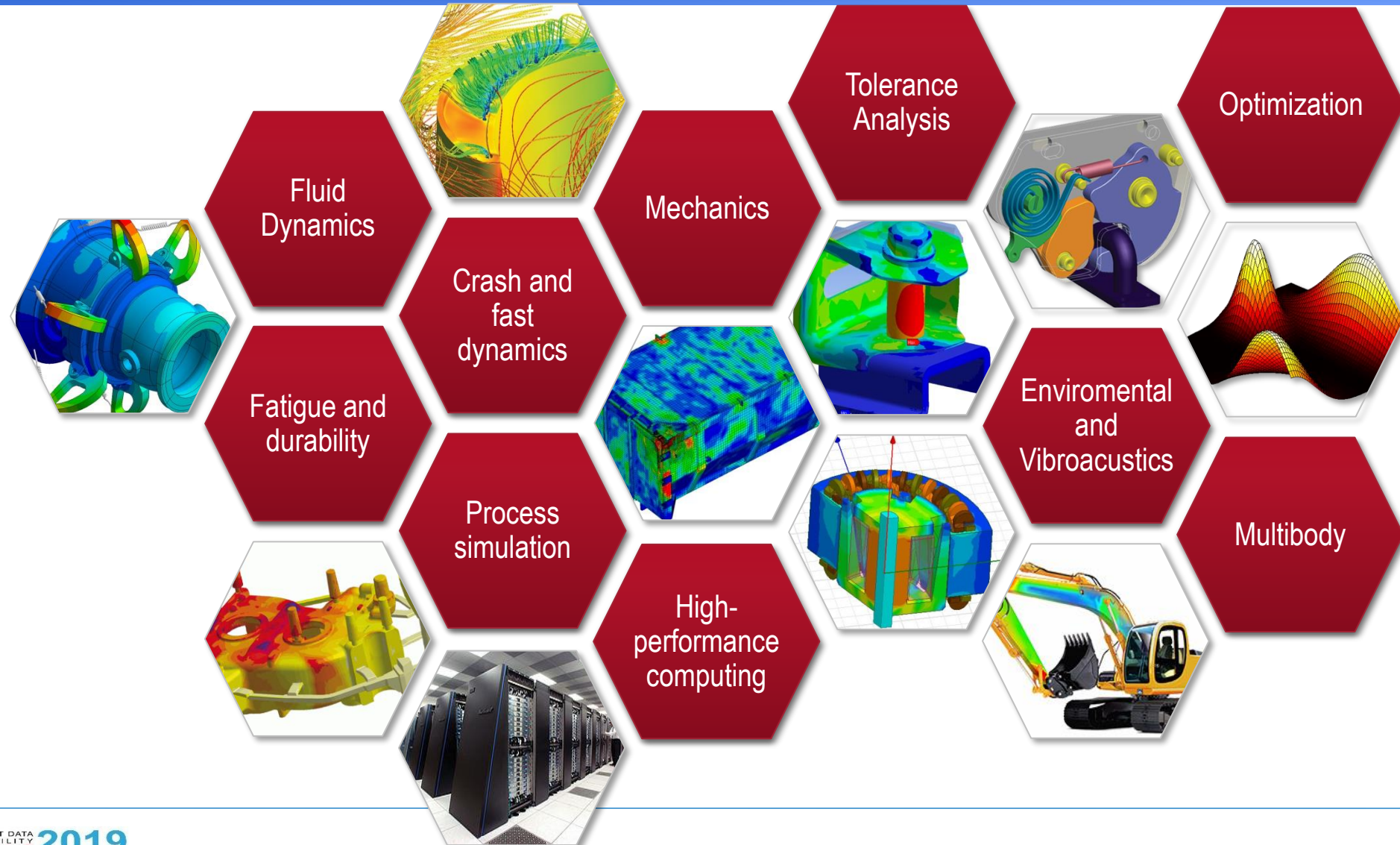
- Engineering Consulting
- CAE Software Solutions
- Customized Training
- Funded Research (*)



() EnginSoft is a research center for numerical methods in engineering acknowledged by the Italian Ministry of Education, Universities and Research*

Our skills

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The technologies

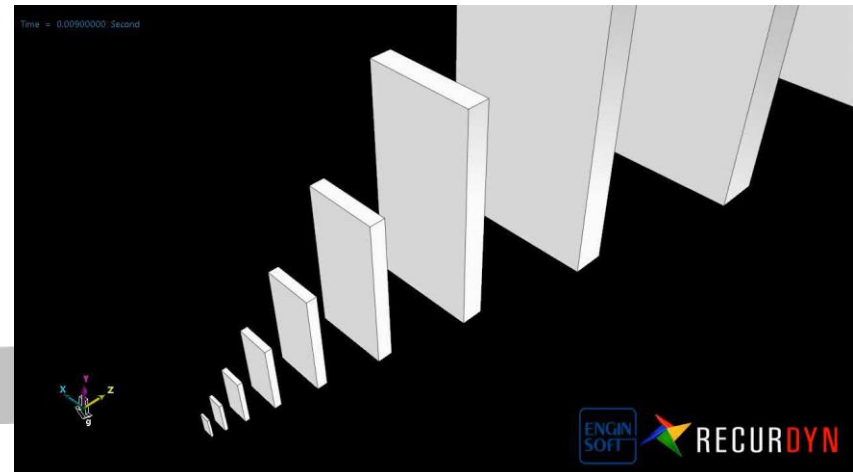
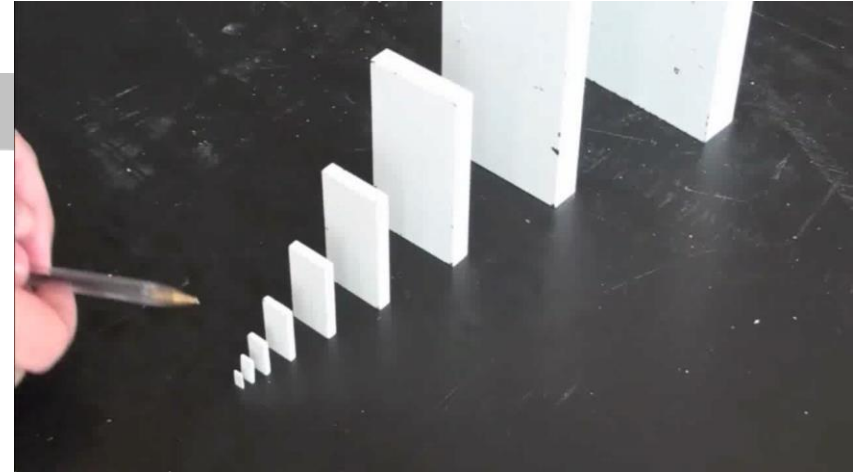
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Agenda

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- **Dynamic Digital Twin**
- **Meta Model or Surrogate Model**
- **Complexity and Reliability**
- **Development of Meta Models**
- **Calibration of Meta Models**
- **Take Home Message**



“

With an estimated 21 billion connected sensors and endpoints by 2020, digital twins will exist for billions of things in the near future. Potentially billions of dollars of savings in maintenance repair and operation (MRO) and optimized IoT asset performance are on the table.

”

David Cearley, VP of Gartner

Is it a hot topic?

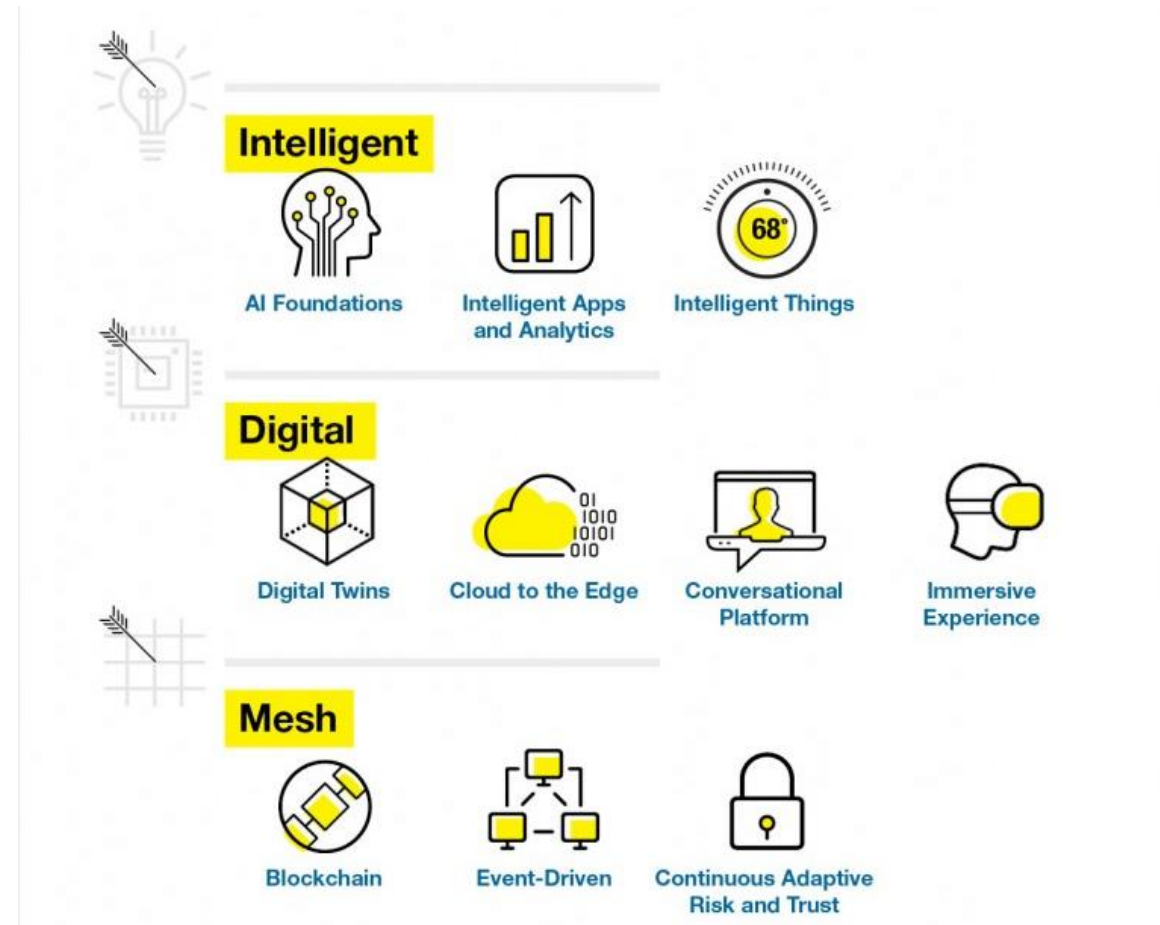
Digital Twin

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- Digital representations of a “real-world” entity, system, process
 - Mathematical models
- In the context of IoT (Industry 4.0) they are linked to real-world objects
 - return the state of the counterparts
 - respond instantaneously to changes
 - improve / predict operations

Top 10 Strategic Tech Trends 2018

(gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner)



Digital Twins In CAE Industry

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1960

1975

2019

**Digital
Mockup**



**Virtual
Prototype**

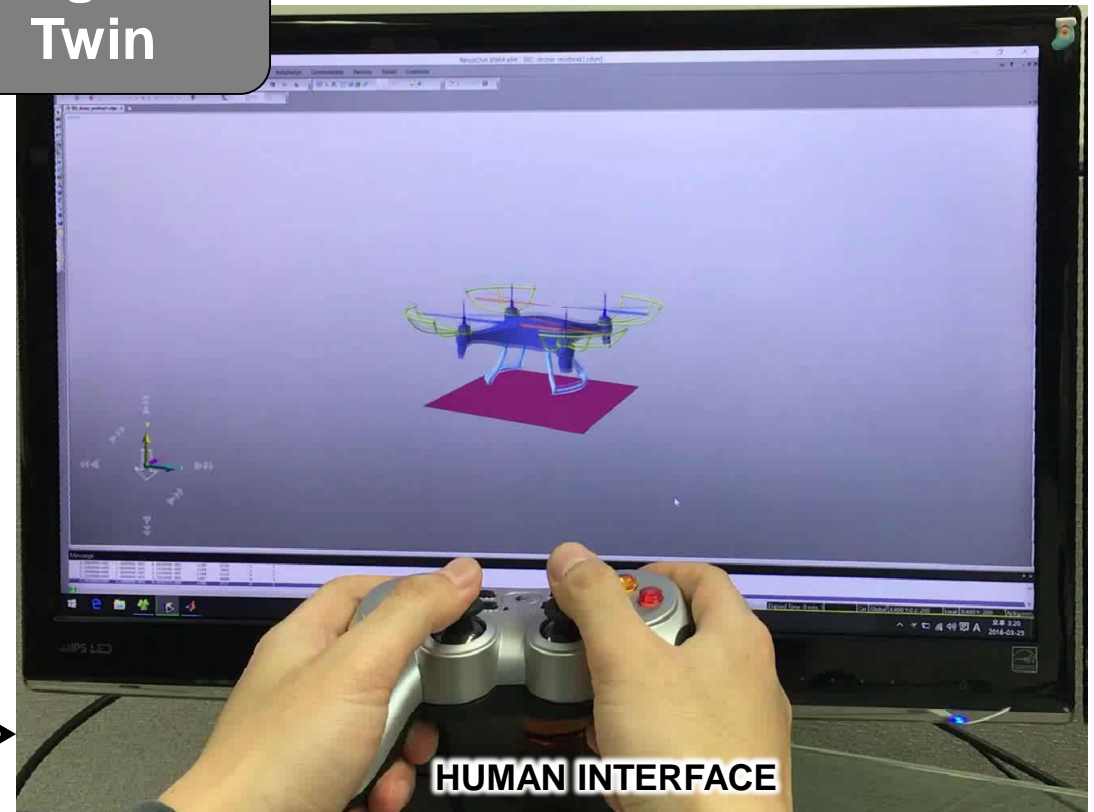


**Digital
Twin**



ON LINE SENSOR DATA

- CAMERA
- ACCELEROMETER
- GPS
- GYROS
- ...



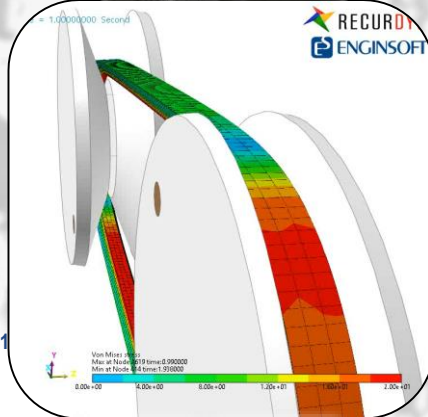
Digital Twin Development Steps

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THEORY



KNOWLEDGE



SIMULATION



DATA

CAPTURE

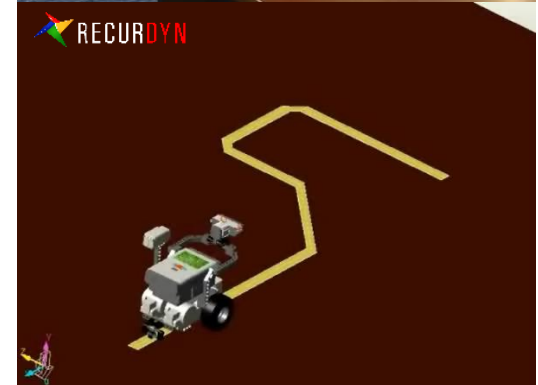
UNDERSTAND I/O

CREATE
VALIDATE
TRANSLATE

SUPPORT MODEL

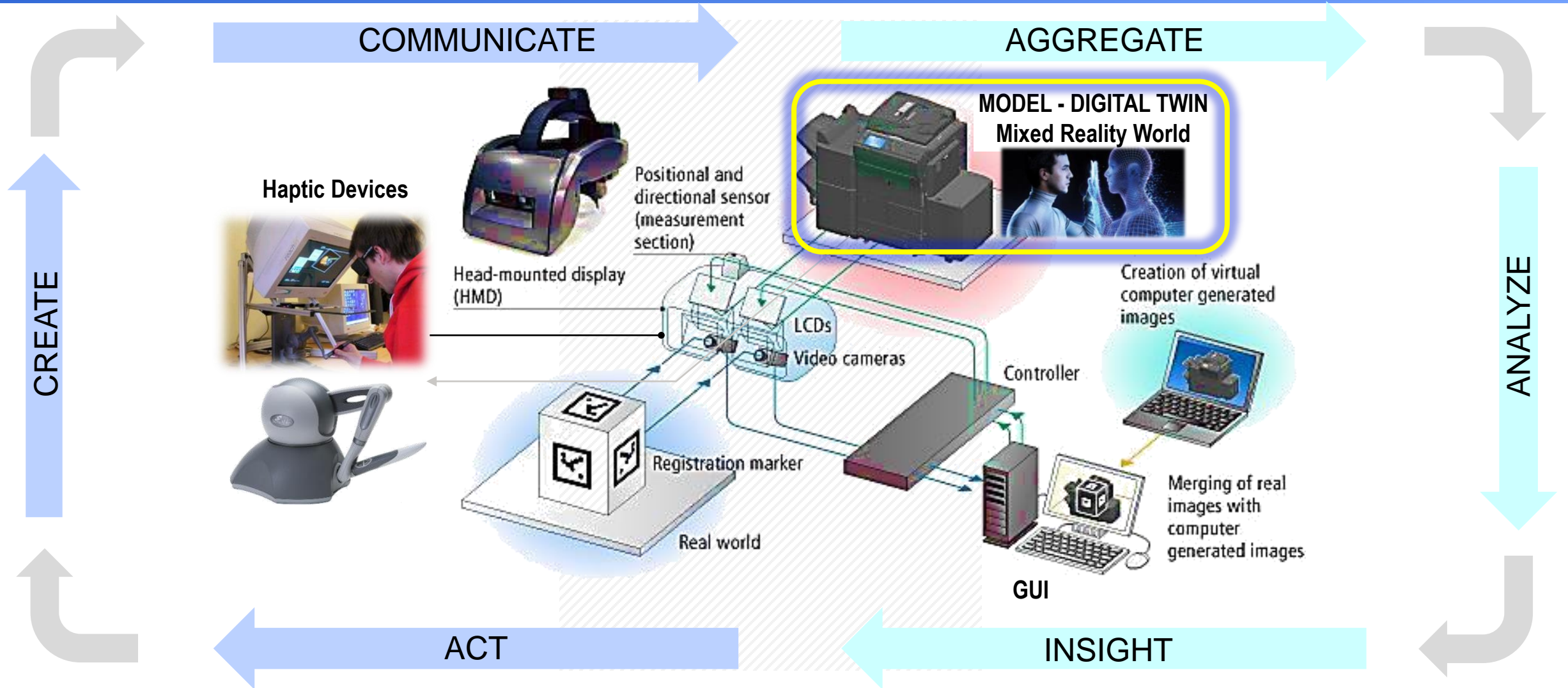
*"model" is an abstract
representation of the
selected phenomenon.*

USE



Digital Twins as Part of a Digital Ecosystem

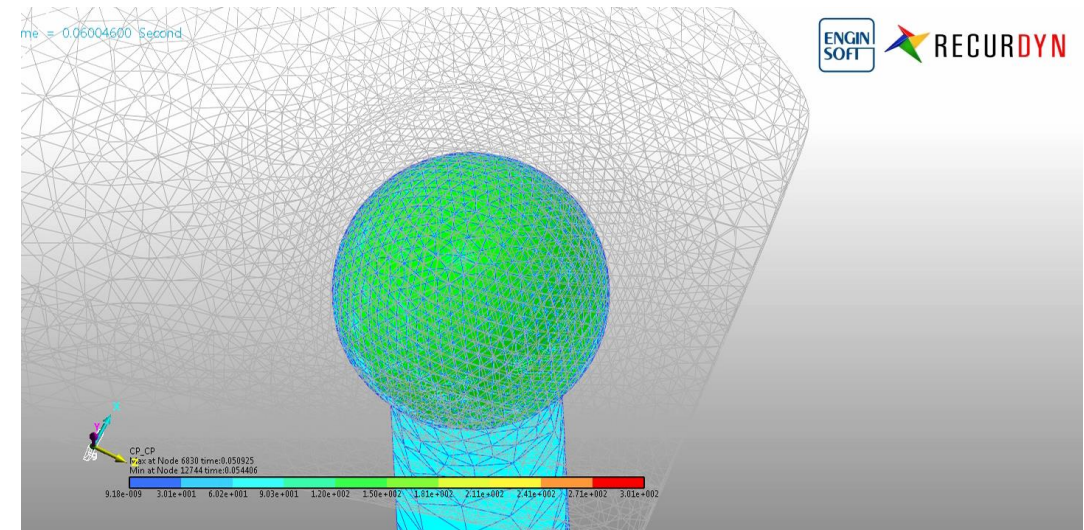
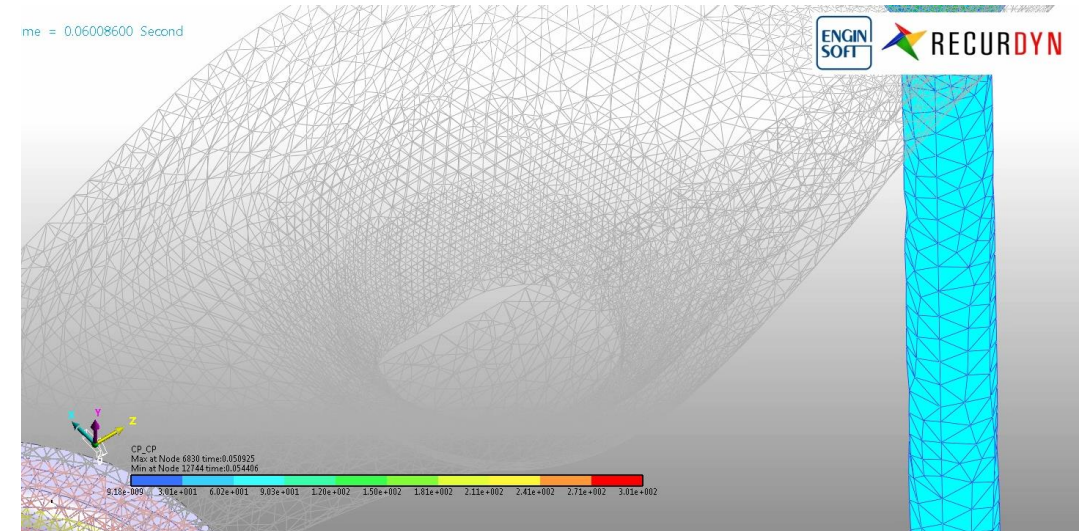
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Digital Twin General Specifications

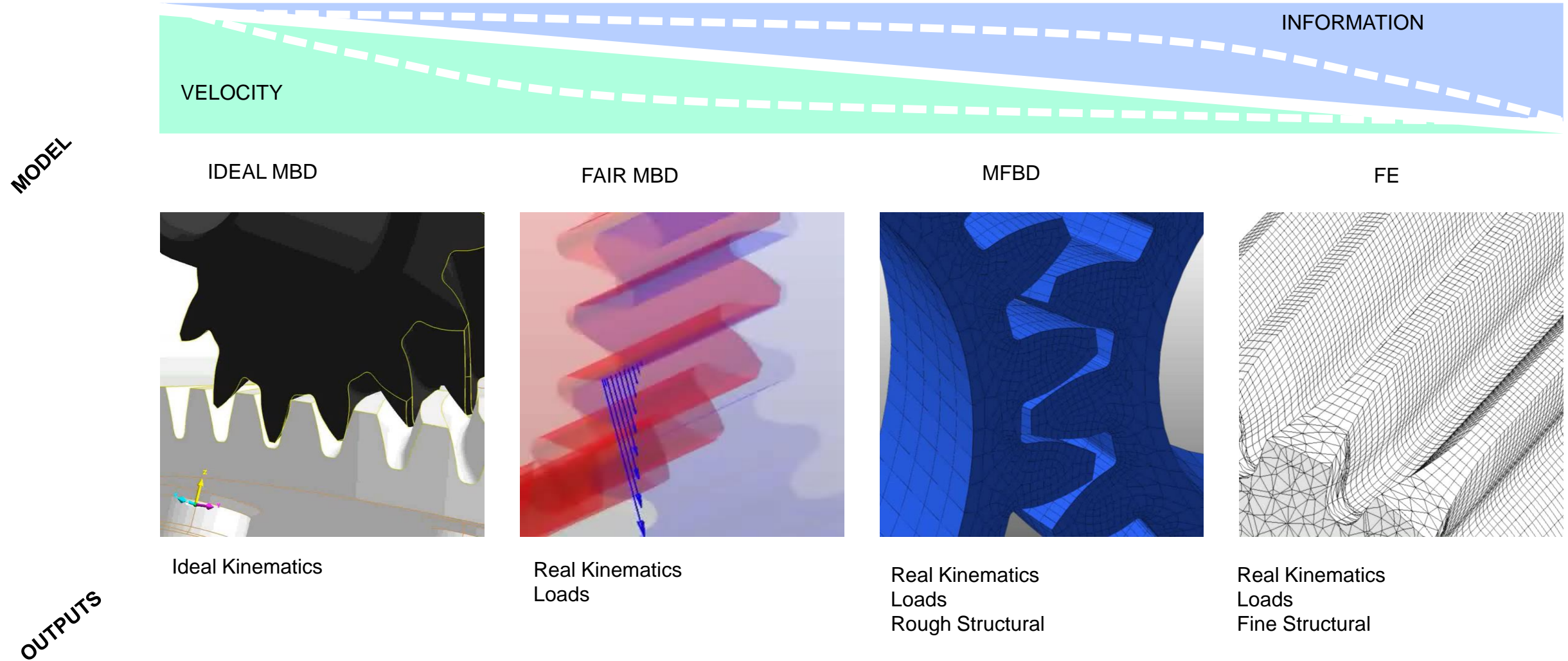
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- **Reliability**
 - leverage engineering knowledge
 - introduce machine learning
- **Velocity**
 - computational power, data storage, infrastructure
 - develop & optimize kernel models
 - adjust the optimal level of detail
- **Standardization**
 - highest possible value and best chance of success



Wealth of Information vs Velocity

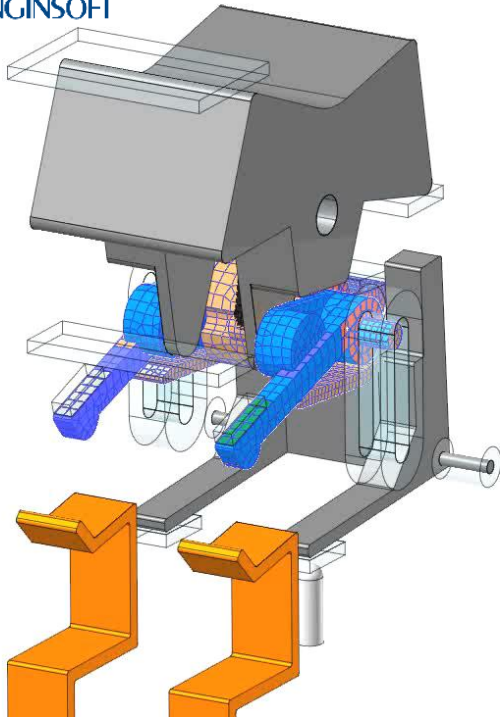
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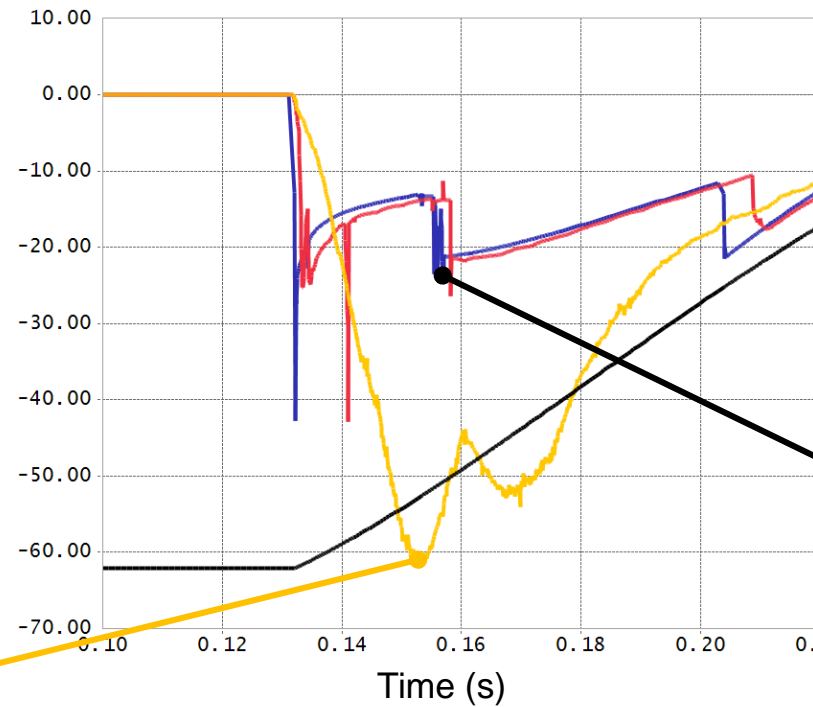
Complexity vs Reliability

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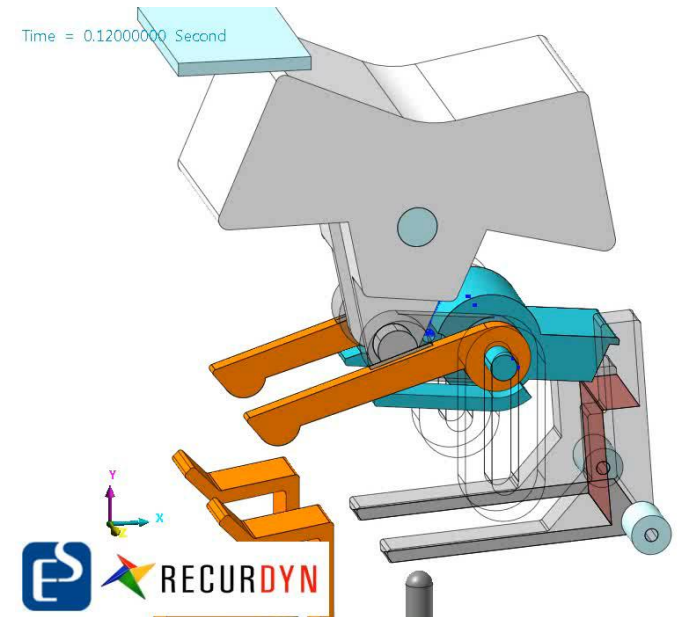
Match Experiments



Button Force (N)

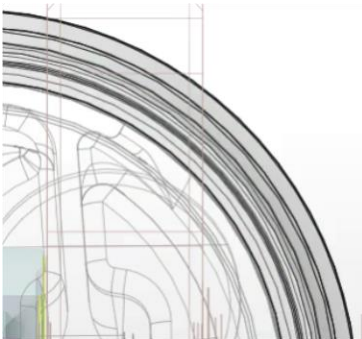
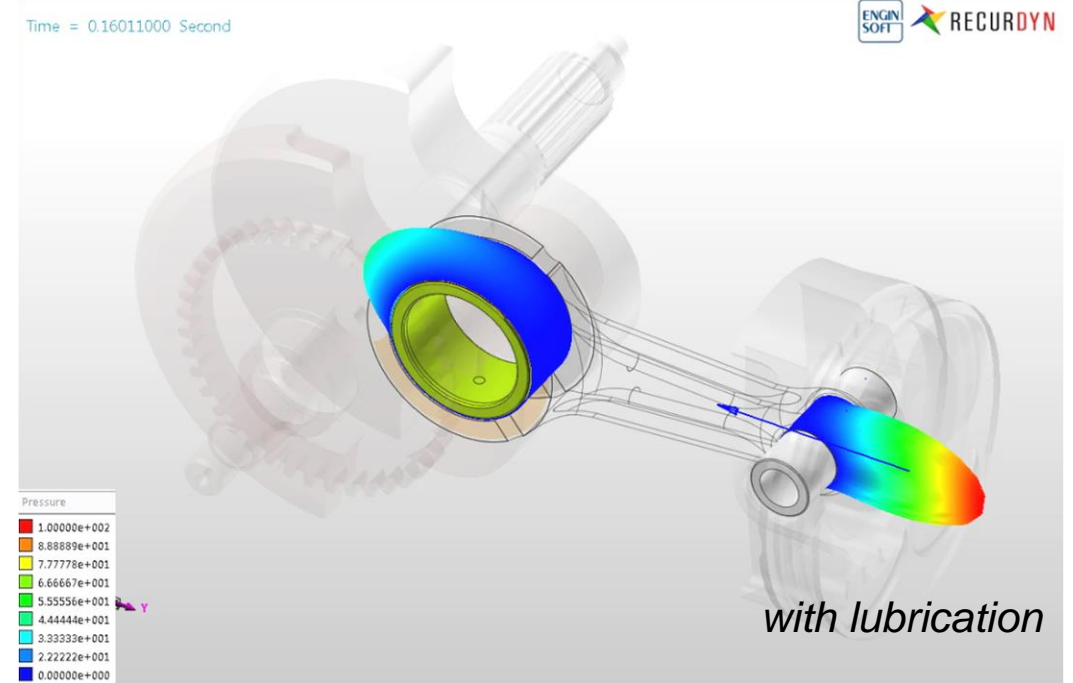
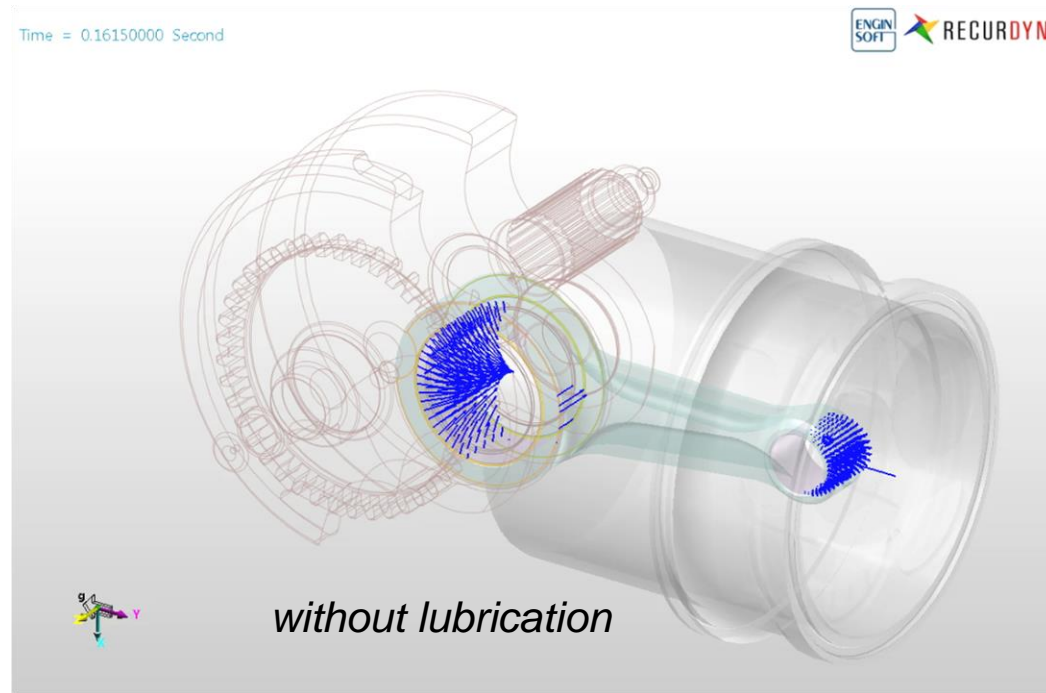


Under estimate



Digital Twin Purposes Drive the Design of Support Model

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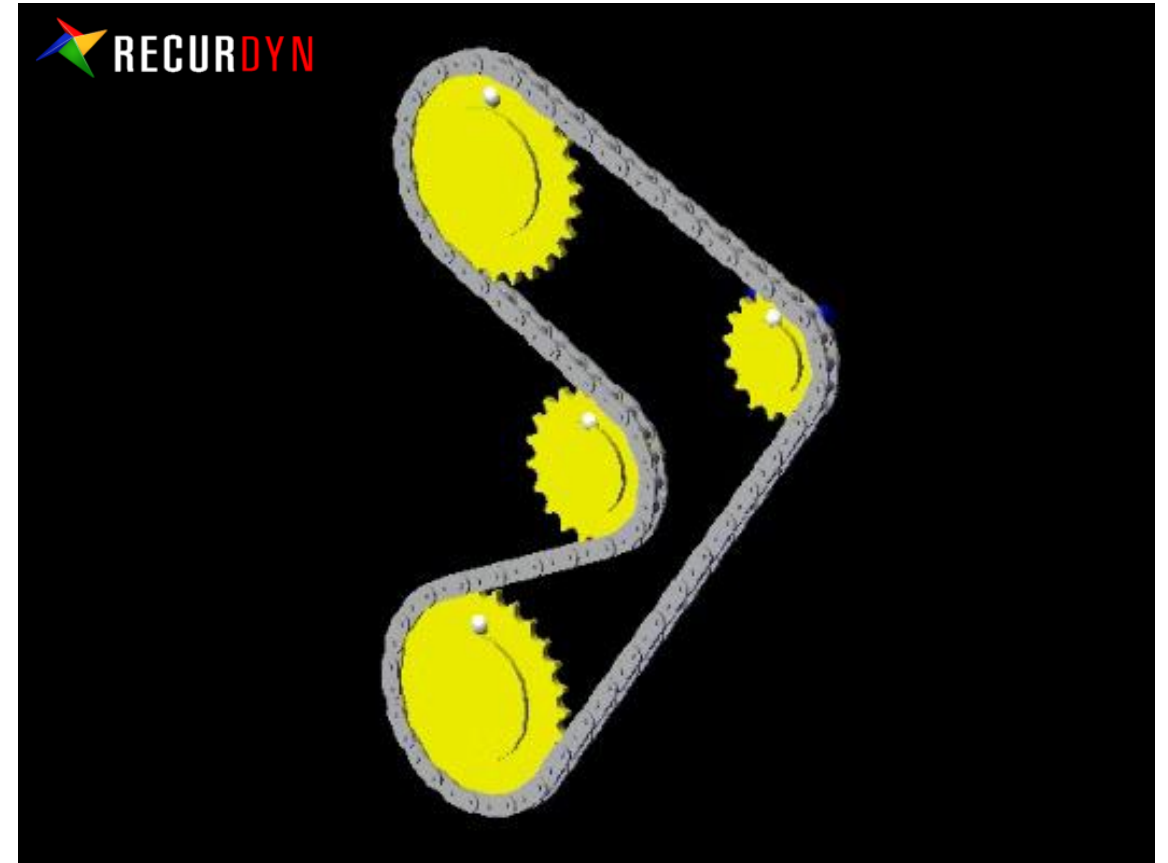
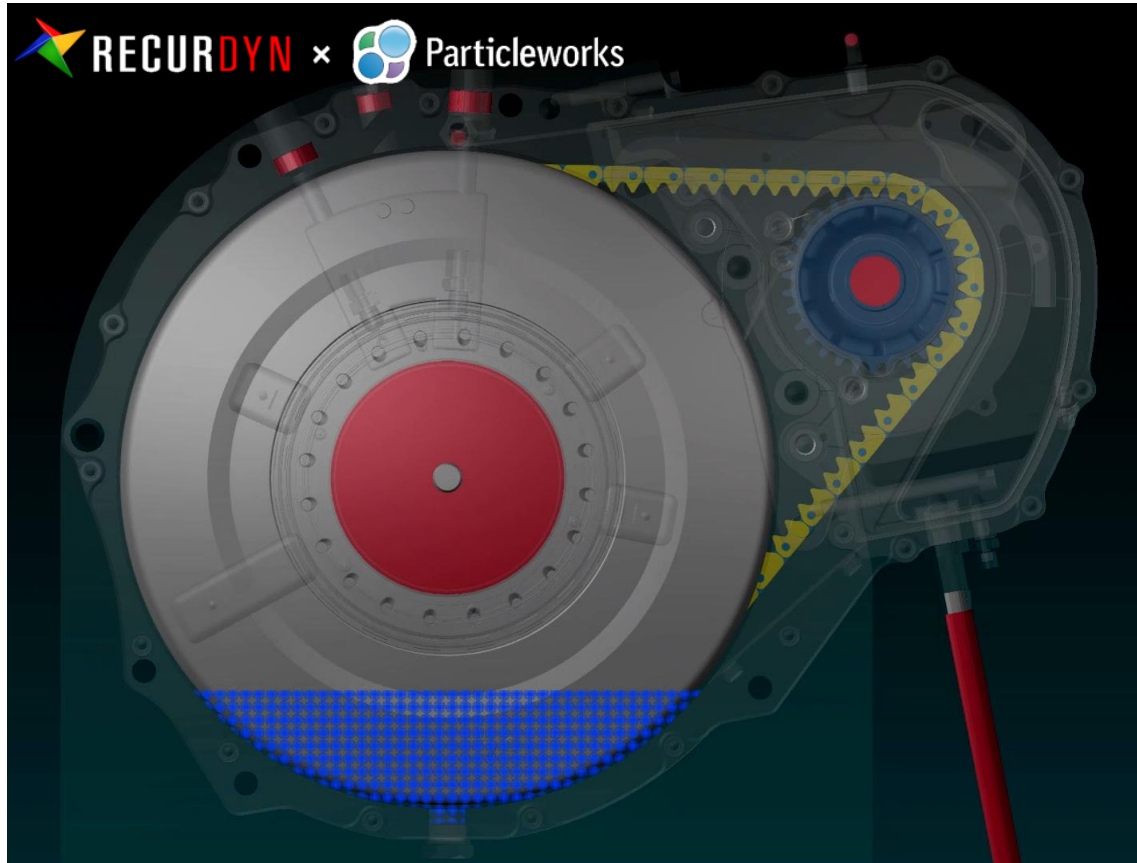
Digital Twin of an Engine (e.g. queried by the ECU)
Goal: correlate the chamber pressure with piston side motion

What to consider in the support digital model?

Digital Twin Purposes Drive the Design of Support Model

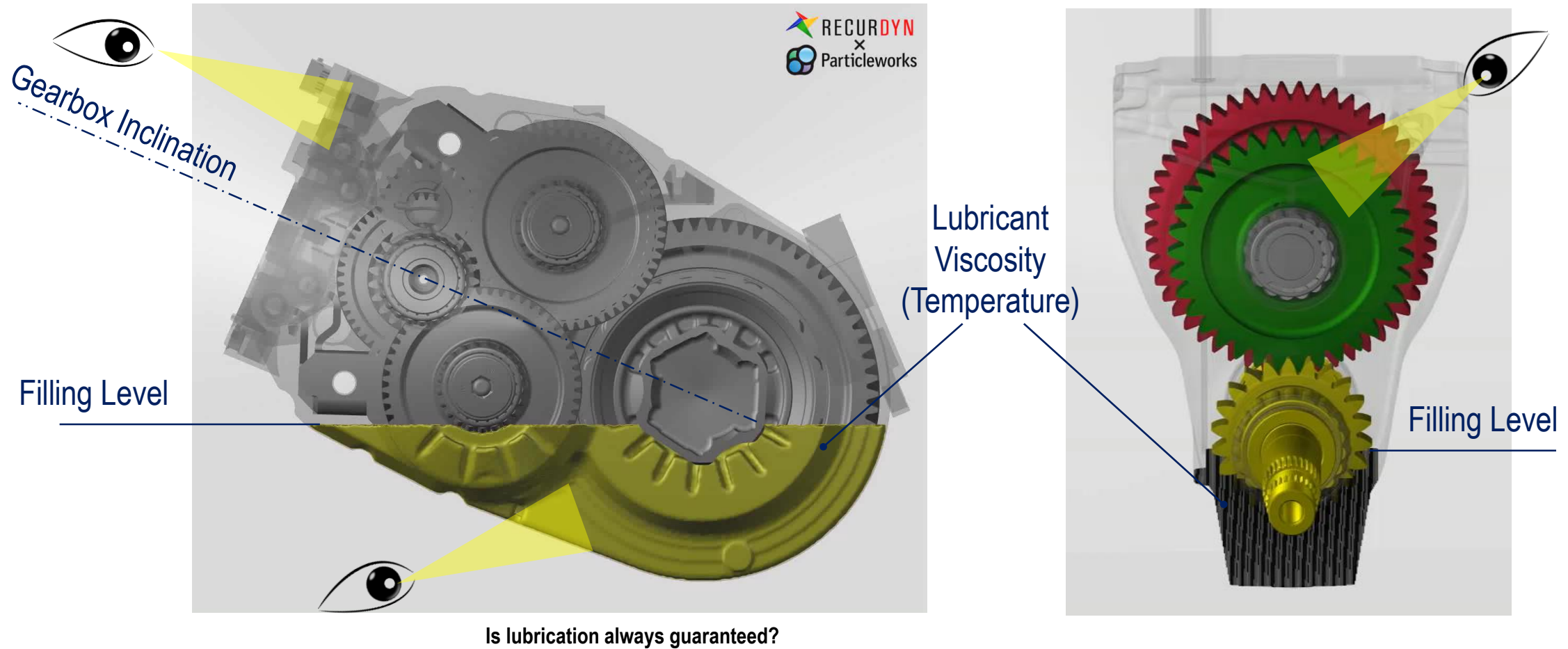
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Link-To-Link clearance? Teeth chamfers / fillets? Lubrication or not? Motion irregularities?



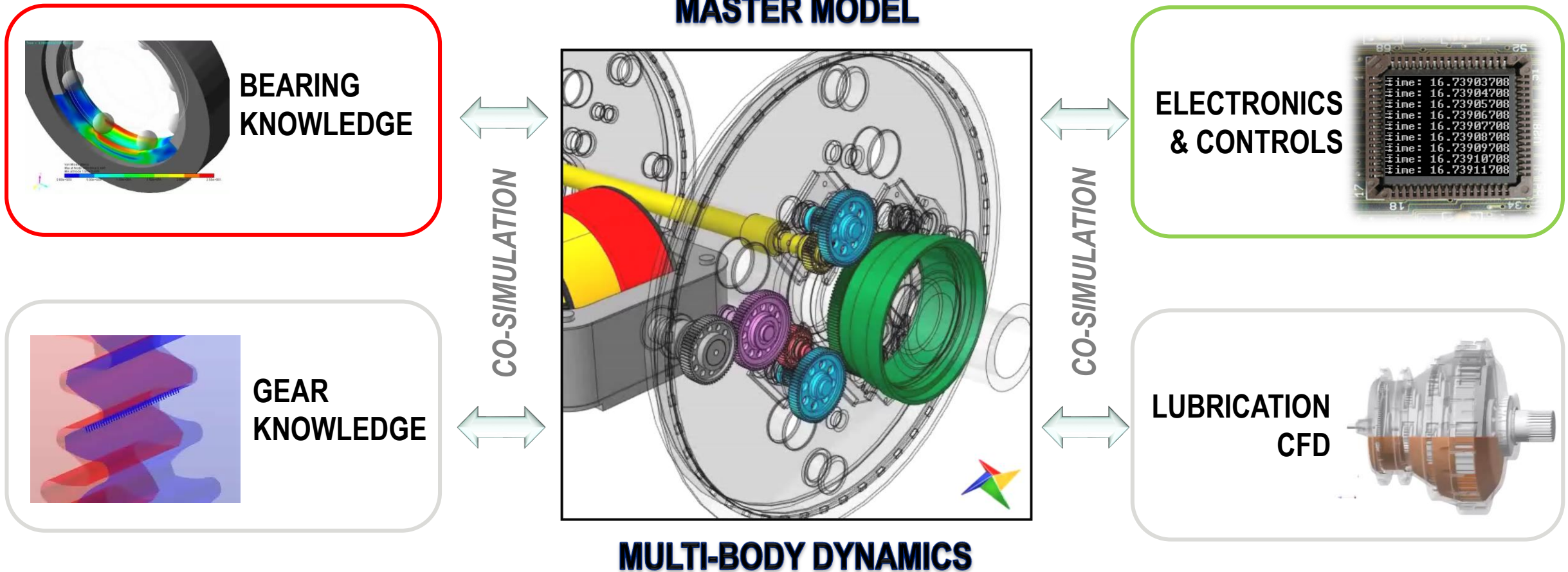
Digital Twin Purposes Drive the Design of Support Model

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Support Models for Digital Twins are not “Out-Of-The-Box”

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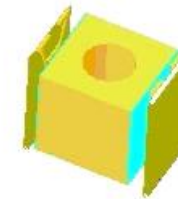


MBD is a powerful and complete approach, but... **now way to run in real time!**

Meta or Surrogate Model or Response Surface Model

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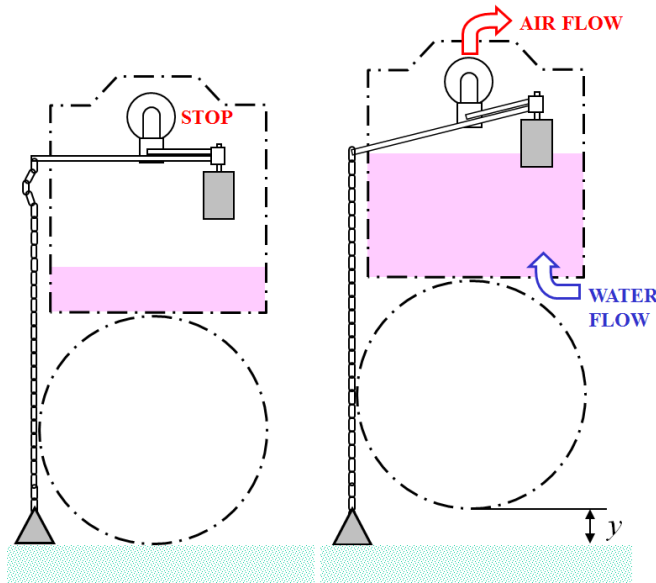
- **Model that approximates a more complex and higher order model**
 - return close-to outputs for same inputs
 - for dynamic models could be an algebraic or differential model
 - developed on experience basis
(i.e. fitting N-dimensional data set)
 - developed on theory basis
(i.e. mathematical equivalence)
- **Necessary when the support model is too computationally expensive**
 - large non-linear MBD models
 - any combination of MBD, FEA, Control, Analytics, and CFD



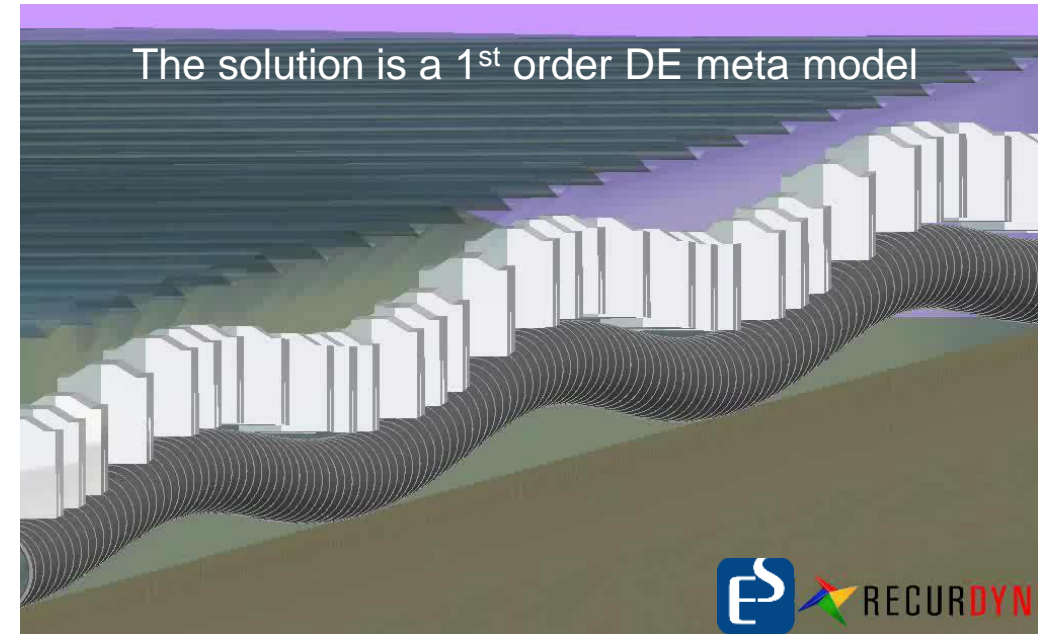
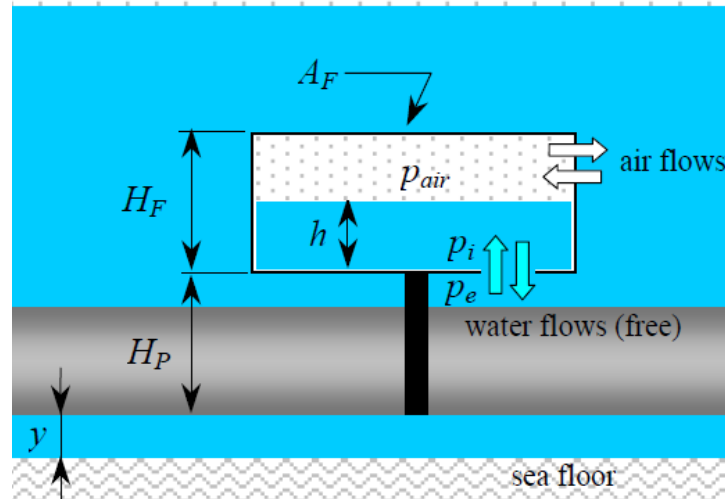
(no gravity tests need to be virtual)

Theory-Based Support Model & Meta Model

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2nd order / non-linear DE per floater

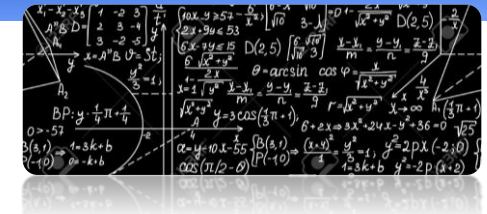
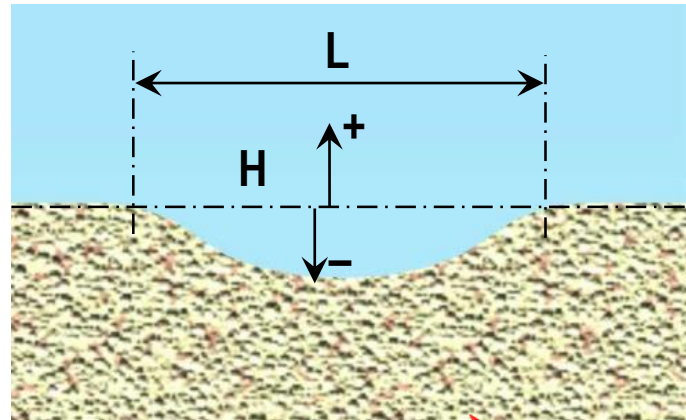
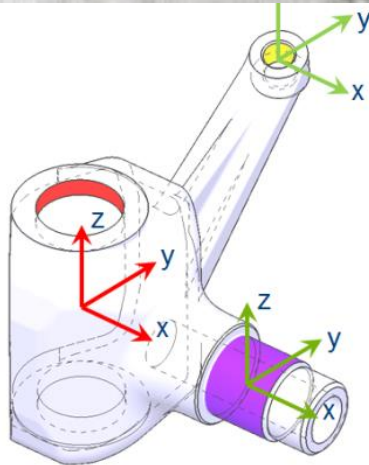


COMPLETE DIFFERENTIAL MODEL

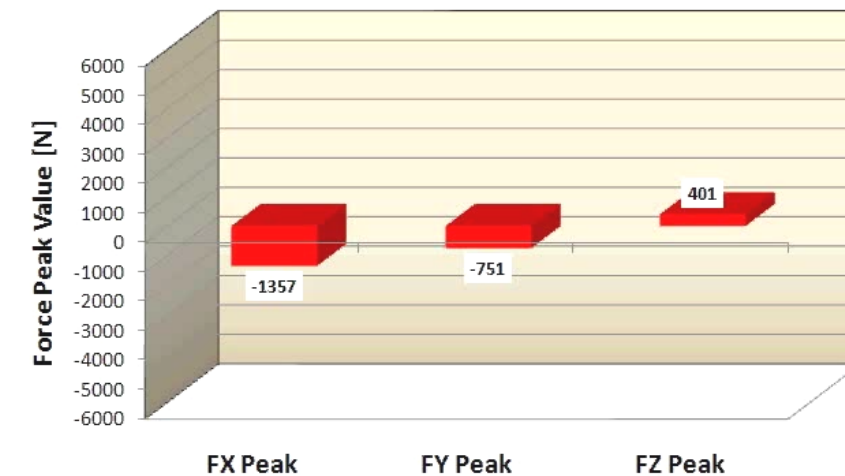
$$\tau \frac{dp_{dyn}}{dt} + p_{dyn} = \bar{p}_{dyn}$$

Simulation/Data-Based Support Model & Meta Model

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Height	<input type="text" value="0.000"/>	0.000 m	0 mm
Length	<input type="text" value="0.800"/>	0.800 m	800 mm
Speed	<input type="text" value="1.310"/>	1.310 m/s	4.68 km/h



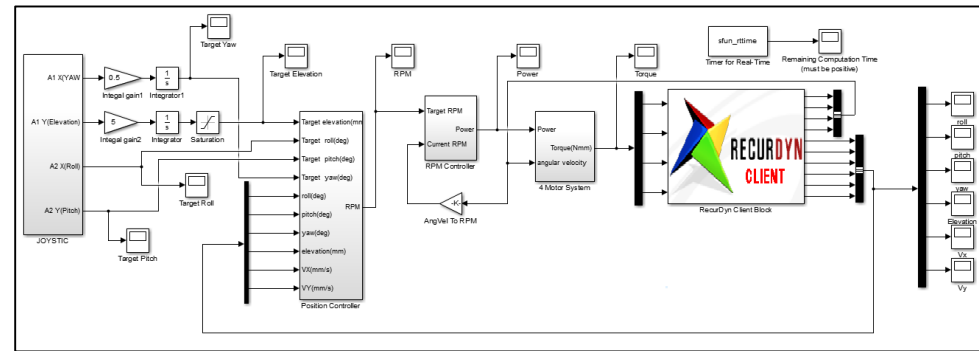
The solution is an algebraic meta model
Instant Response!

Introduction

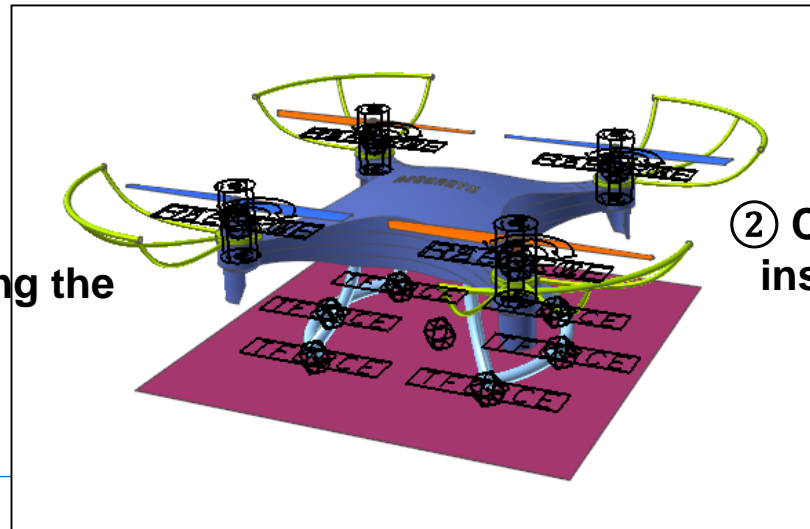
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◆ Workflow

① User command the desired location



③ Returns RPM, position .etc and waiting the newly command



② Controller output torque is inserted to dynamic model

Propeller thrust & drag force calculation

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◆ Method 1 (Experimental model)

- Calculate the force using C_t , C_p graph which is from experiment in steady-state
- Appropriate for small-size propeller model

$$J = \frac{V}{nD} \quad C_T = \frac{T}{\rho n^2 D^4} \quad C_P = \frac{P}{\rho n^3 D^5} \quad \eta = J \frac{C_T}{C_P}$$

T : trust

P : power

C_T : coefficient of power

C_P : coefficient of thrust

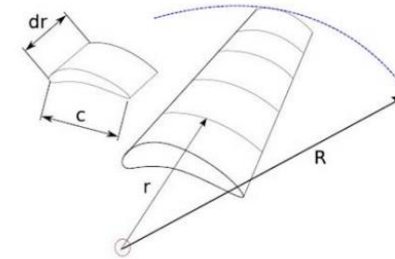
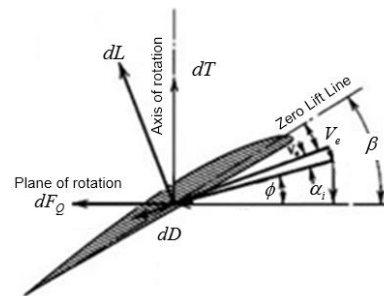
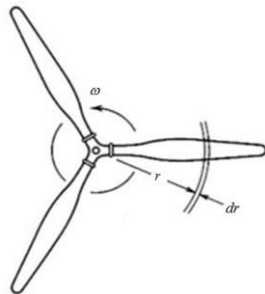
n : RPS

ρ : density

McCormick, B.W., "Aerodynamics, Aeronautics, and Flight Mechanics," Wiley, Second Edition, 1995.

◆ Method 2 (Blade Element Model, BEM)

- Propeller thrust and torque are computed by integrating the equations of the elemental thrust and torque from root to tip of the blade
- Appropriate for large propeller model
- If user doesn't have experimental data



Experimental method

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◆ Approach



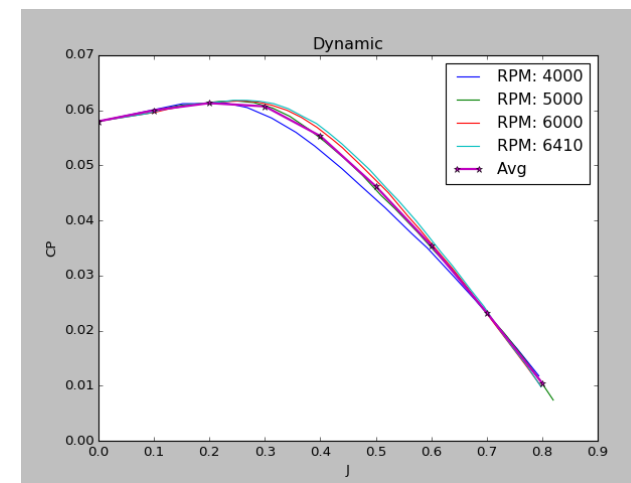
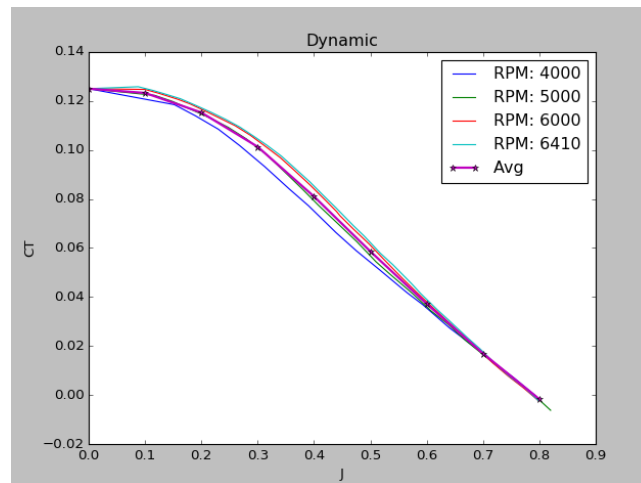
Super-Nylon propellers



Master Airscrew Electric



◆ Super-Nylon propellers 9x6 in dynamic state



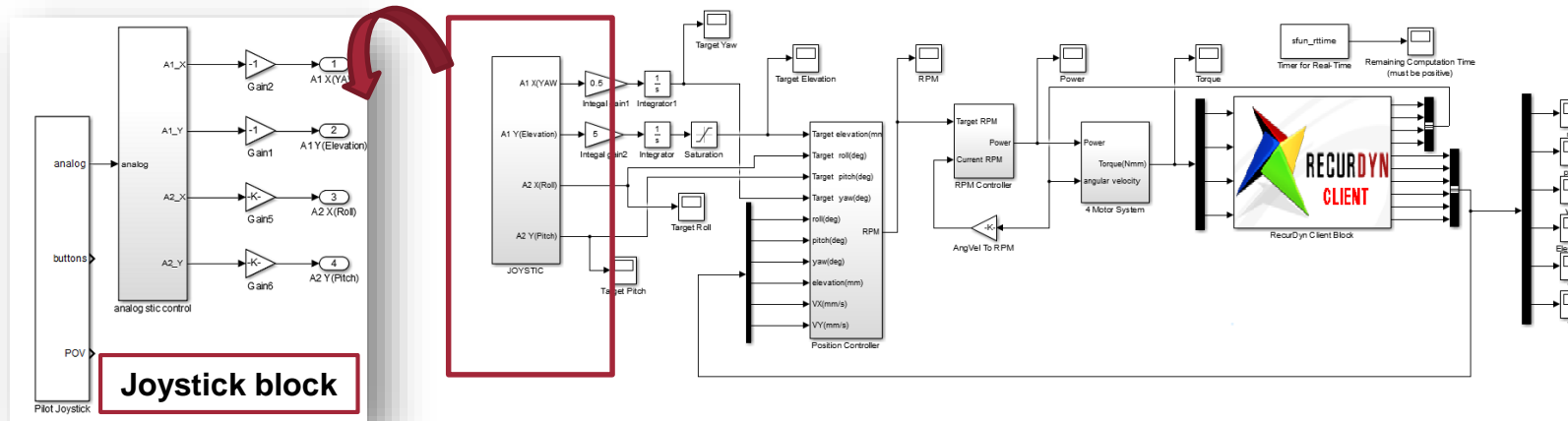
- ❖ Variation at each RPM is negligible → Can be represented in 1 graph
- ❖ Since the model size is small and experiment data also have, RD construct the model using method1

Control model

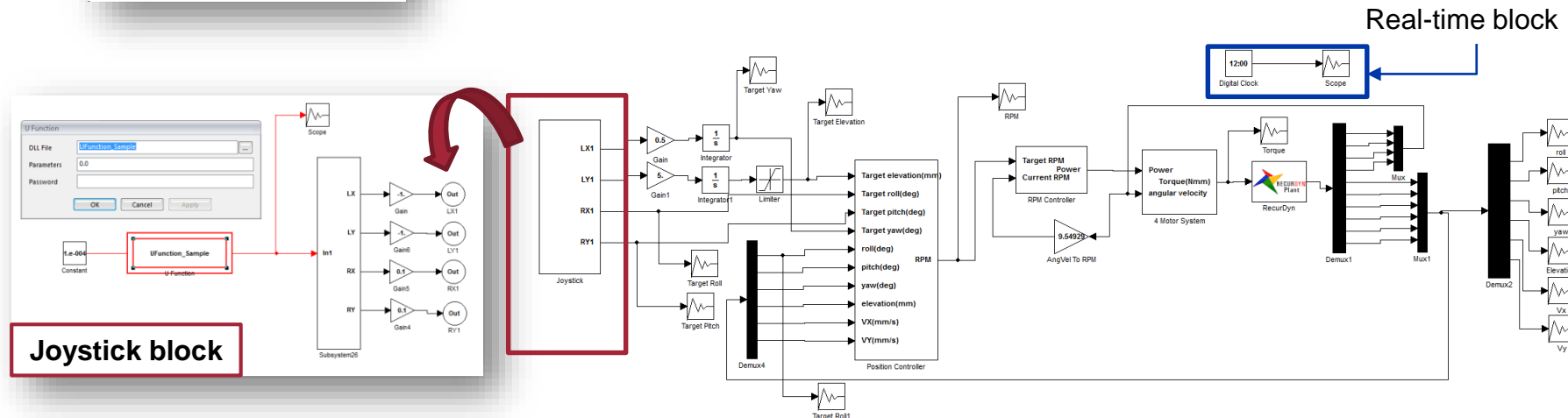
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◆ Simulink

- Necessary Simulink toolkit : Aerospace blockset

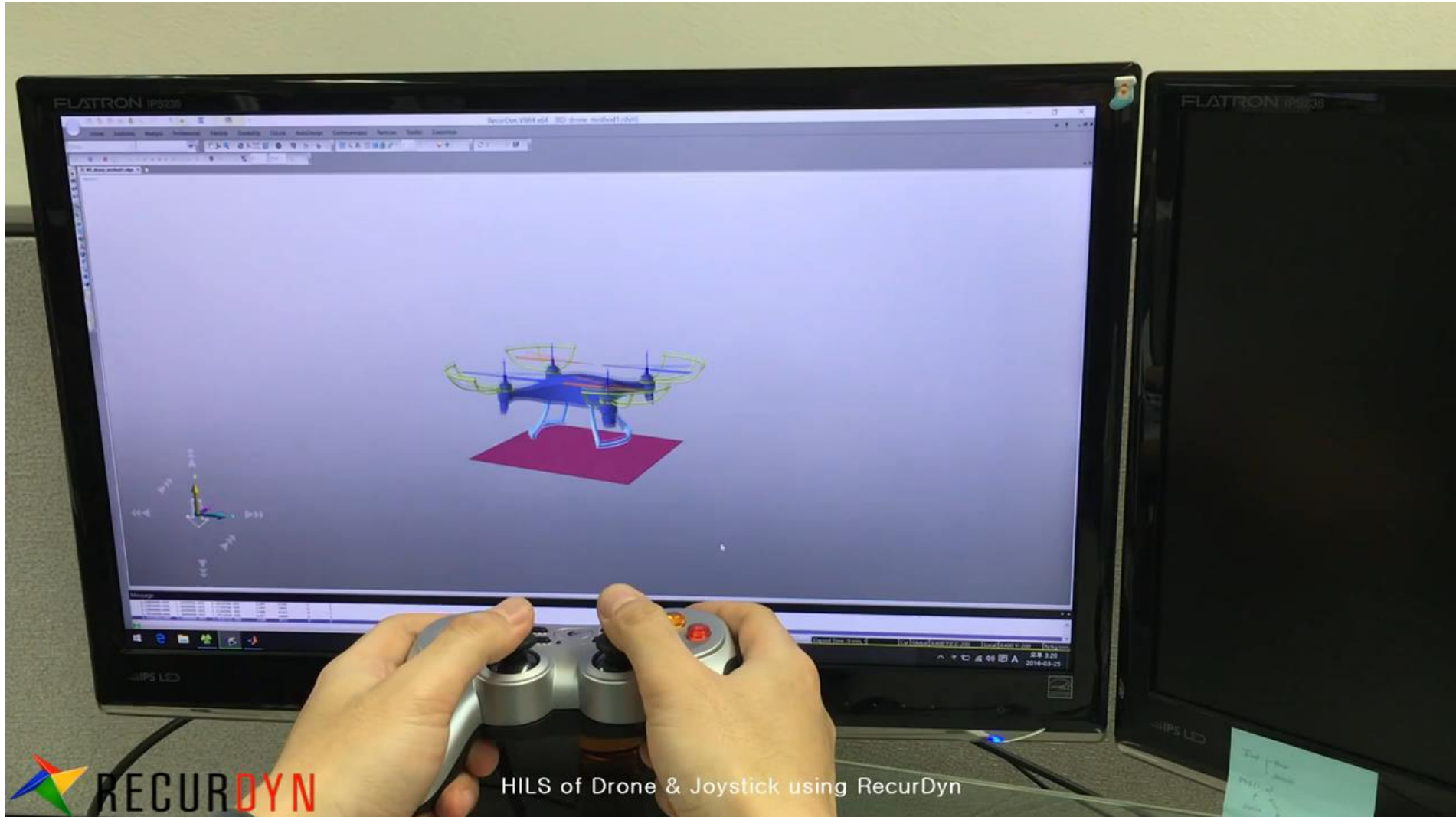


◆ CoLink



Demo video

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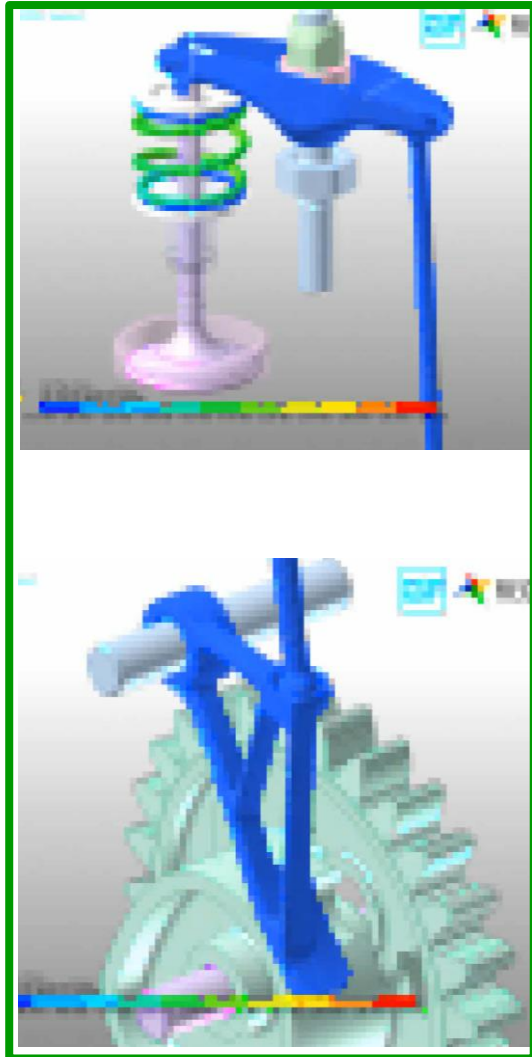
Surrogate Model (Digital Twin) Generation & Calibration

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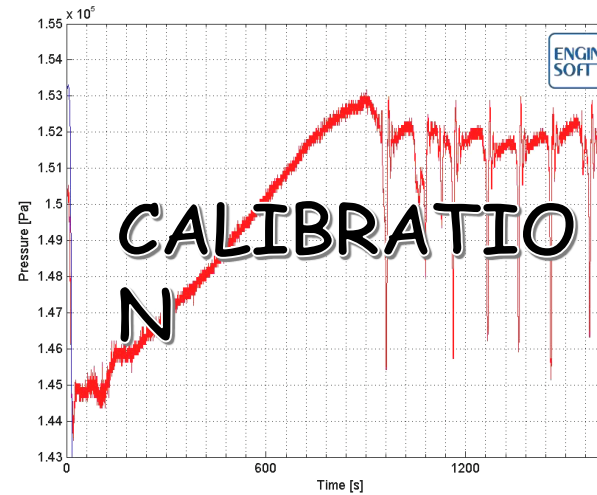
- **Learn from data (measured / simulated)**
 - need large database to properly map the N-dimensional world
- **Generate (fast) mathematical models**
 - parametric physics-related models
 - parametric advanced interpolation methods
- **Calibrate the mathematical models**
 - tune the parameters to achieve good matching with initial database
- **Calibration is an iterative process**
 - number of virtual runs grow with N of parameters and N of objectives
- **A well calibrated meta-model is reliable with restrictions**
 - for the set of I/O considered upfront
 - for boundary conditions set upfront

Calibration is the Link between Support Model and Meta Model

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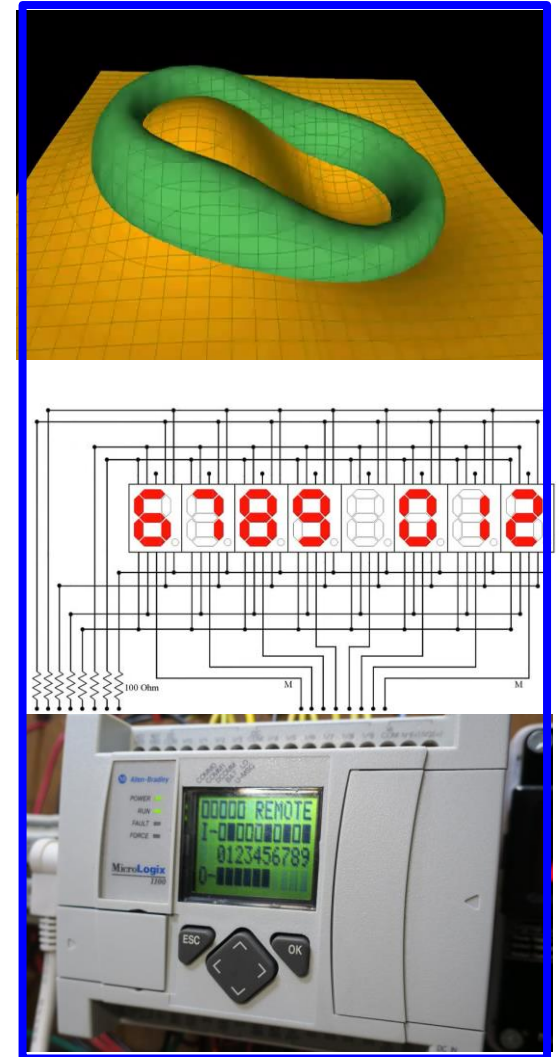


Heavy / CPU-demanding MFB Model



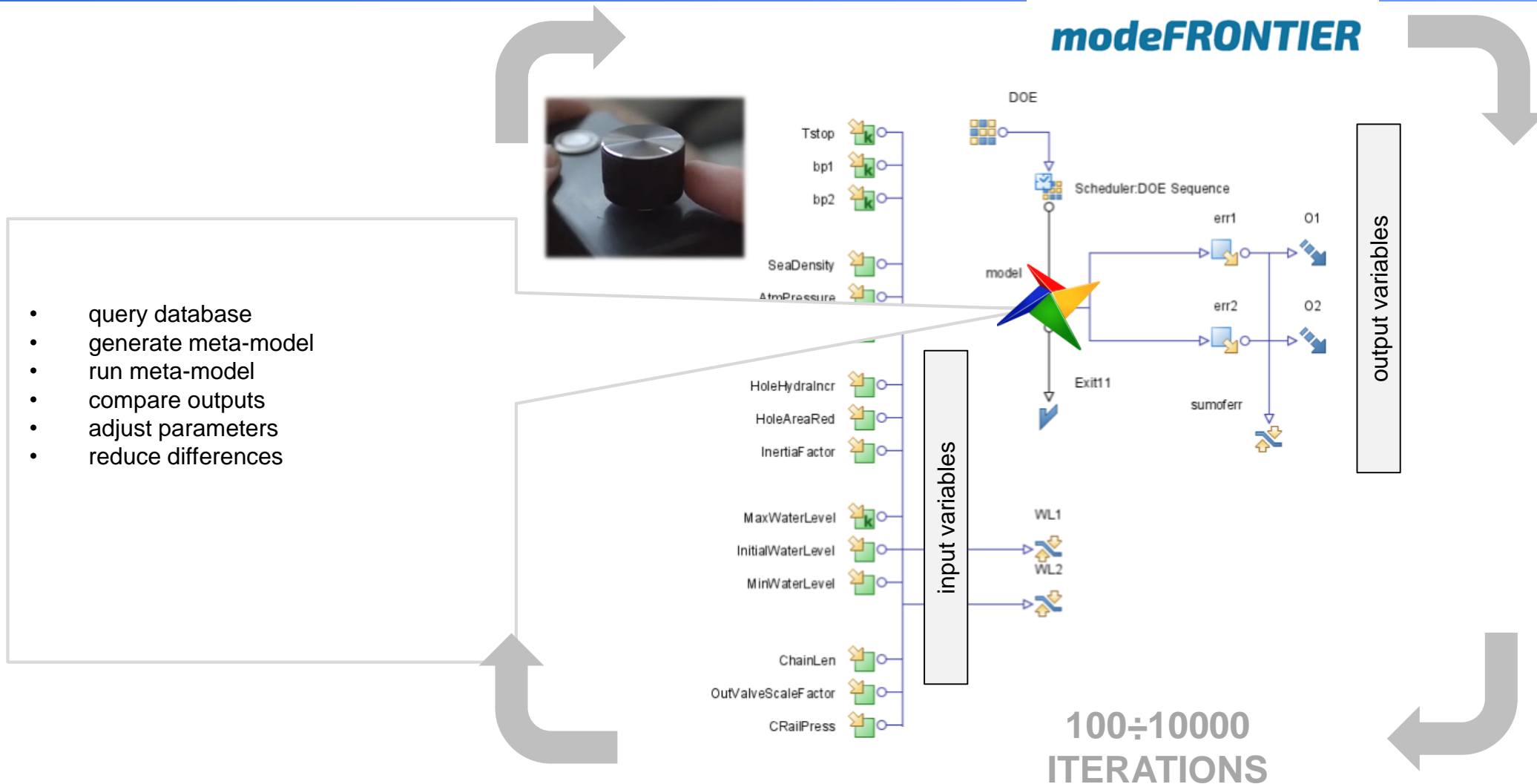
must return same
outputs for same
inputs

Surrogate / Real-Time Math Model (DT)



Get the Reliable Meta Model (Digital Twin Engine)

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Multi-Dimensional Calibration is a Hard Challenge

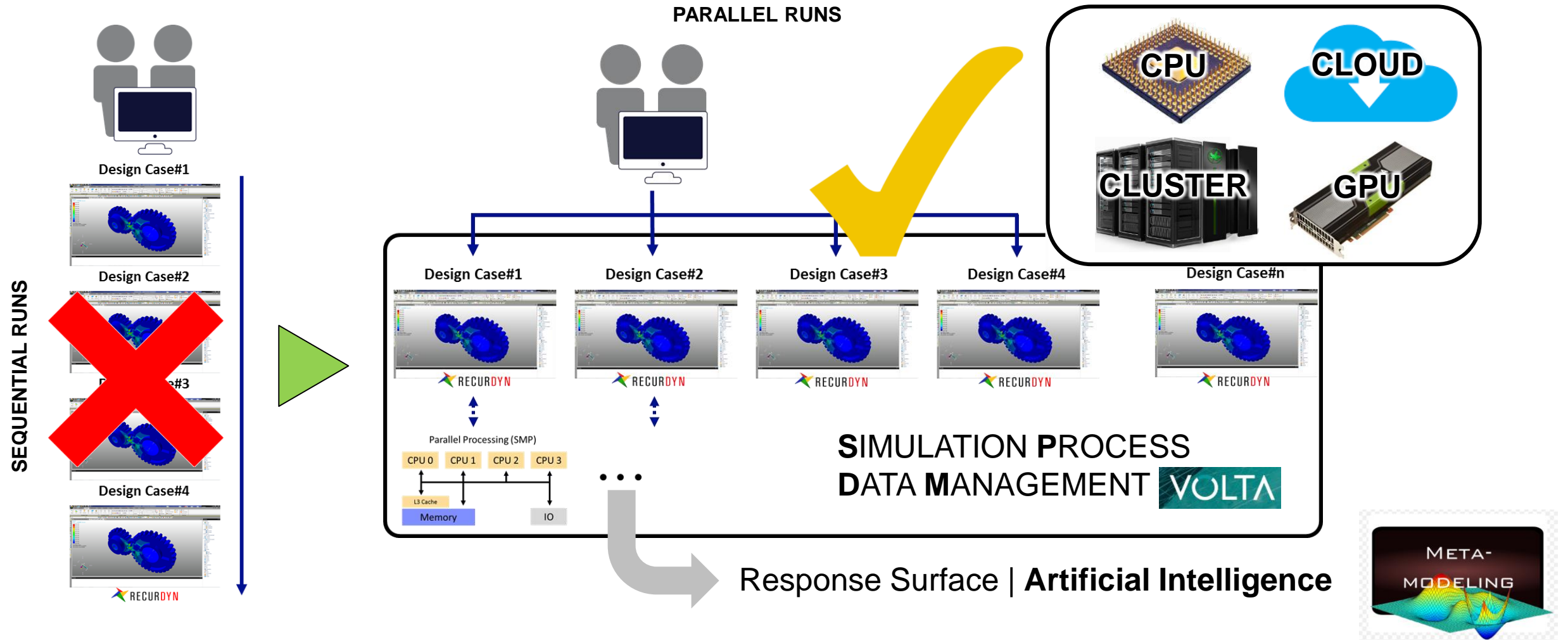
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- **Artificial intelligence explores the multi-dimensional domain looking for best matching (Pareto's frontier)**
- **By experience...**
 - dynamic models are well captured only by theory-based models
 - manufacturing plant models can be well represented by abstract meta models
 - quality of achievements strongly depends on the initial amount of data



Generation of Large Training Data in Acceptable Time

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Take Home Messages

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- **Meta-Modeling appears to be the only approach that opens the road to Digital Twins of Dynamic Type.**
 - analytics is not a standard approach and requires high skills (not common)
- **Dynamics is strongly non-linear, causing the need a huge amount of data to assure adequate level of reliability**
- **Development of Dynamic Digital Twins is an expensive process**
 - need many physical experiments (laboratory and prototypes)
 - need many simulations (large calculation power and software)
- **Simulation is still the cheapest approach to generate data for Digital Twin development**
 - cost of SW and HW constantly decreases



Thank you!

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- **James Crist**
- **james@enginsoftusa.com**
- **(469) 301-2343**